## **CONTENTS**

Oksana M. Kozyr, Peter B. Maggs, Alexei N. Zhiltsov.	
Introduction to the English Translation of the Civil Code	
of the Russian Federation as Amended Through November 1, 2019	5
Pavel V. Krasheninnikov. Codification of Russian Civil Law	12
CIVIL CODE OF THE DUCCIAN FEDERATION	
CIVIL CODE OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION FIRST PART	
DIVISION I. GENERAL PROVISIONS	
SUBDIVISION 1. BASIC PROVISIONS	
Chapter 1. CIVIL LEGISLATION	54
Article 1. Basic Principles of Civil Legislation	54
Article 2. Relations Regulated by Civil Legislation	54
Article 3. Civil Legislation and Other Acts Containing Norms of Civil Law	55
Article 4. The Effect of Civil Legislation in Time	55
Article 5. Customs	56
Article 6. Application of Civil Legislation by Analogy	56
Article 7. Civil Legislation and the Norms of International Law	56
Chapter 2. THE ORIGIN OF CIVIL-LAW RIGHTS AND DUTIES,	
THE EXERCISE AND PROTECTION OF CIVIL-LAW RIGHTS	56
Article 8. Bases for the Origin of Civil-Law Rights and Duties	56
Article 8.1. State Registration of Rights to Property	
Article 9. Exercise of Civil-Law Rights	58
Article 10. Limits of Exercise of Civil-Law Rights	
Article 11. Judicial Protection of Civil-Law Rights	59
Article 12. Means of Protection of Civil-Law Rights	
Article 13. Declaration of the Invalidity of an Act of a State Body or of a Body	
of Local Self-Government	59
Article 14. Self-Protection of Civil-Law Rights	
Article 15. Compensation for Losses.	
Article 16. Compensation for the Losses Caused by State Bodies and Bodies	
of Local Self-Government	60
Article 16.1. Compensation for Harm Caused by Lawful Actions of State Bodies	
and Bodies of Local Self-Government	60
Subdivision 2. Persons	60
Chapter 3. CITIZENS (PHYSICAL PERSONS)	
Article 17. The Legal Capacity of a Citizen	
Article 18. The Content of the Legal Capacity of Citizens	
Article 19. The Name of a Citizen	
Article 20. Place of Residence of a Citizen	

Article 21. The Dispositive Capacity of a Citizen	61
Article 22. Non-Allowance of Deprivation or Limitation of the Legal Capacity	
and the Dispositive Capacity of a Citizen	62
Article 23. Entrepreneurial Activity of a Citizen	62
Article 24. Property Liability of a Citizen	
Article 25. Insolvency (Bankruptcy) of a Citizen	62
Article 26. Dispositive Capacity of Minors of the Age of Fourteen	
to Eighteen Years	63
Article 27. Emancipation	63
Article 28. Dispositive Capacity of Infants	63
Article 29. Declaration of a Citizen as Lacking Dispositive Capacity	
Article 30. Limitation of the Dispositive Capacity of a Citizen	64
Article 31. Guardianship and Curatorship	65
Article 32. Guardianship	66
Article 33. Curatorship	66
Article 34. Bodies of Guardianship and Curatorship	66
Article 35. Guardians and Curators	67
Article 36. Performance by Guardians and Curators of Their Duties	67
Article 37. Disposition of the Property of the Ward	68
Article 38. Entrusted Management of the Property of the Ward	69
Article 39. Freeing and Removing Guardians and Curators from the Performance	
by Them of Their Duties	69
Article 40. Termination of Guardianship and Curatorship	70
Article 41. Patronage Over Adult Citizens With Dispositive Capacity	70
Article 42. Recognition of a Citizen as Missing	70
Article 43. Consequences of Recognition of a Citizen as Missing	71
Article 44. Vacating a Decision to Recognize a Citizen as Missing	71
Article 45. Declaration of a Citizen as Dead	71
Article 46. Consequences of the Appearance of a Citizen Who	
Has been Declared Dead	71
Article 47. Registration of Acts of Civil Status	72
Chapter 4. LEGAL PERSONS	72
§ 1. Basic Provisions	
Article 48. Definition of a Legal Person	
Article 49. Legal Capacity of a Legal Person	73
Article 50. Commercial and Noncommercial Organizations	
Article 50.1. Decision on the Founding of a Legal Person	74
Article 51. State Registration of Legal Persons	
Article 52. Founding Documents of a Legal Person	76
Article 53. Bodies of a Legal Person	77
Article 53.1. Liability of a Person Authorized to Act in the Name of a Legal Person,	
of Members of Collegial Bodies of a Legal Person, and of Persons Determining	
the Actions of a Legal Person	
Article 53.2. Affiliation	
Article 54 The Name Place of Location, and Address of a Legal Person	78

Article 55. Representative Offices and Branches of a Legal Person	79
Article 56. Liability of a Legal Person	
Article 57. Reorganization of a Legal Person	
Article 58. Legal Succession upon the Reorganization of Legal Persons	
Article 59. The Transfer Document	
Article 60. Guaranties of Rights of Creditors of a Legal Person Being Reorganized	
Article 60.1. Consequences of Declaration of a Decision on Reorganization	
of a Legal Person to be Invalid	83
Article 60.2. Declaration of a Reorganization of a Corporation	
as Not to Have Taken Place	84
Article 61. Liquidation of a Legal Person	85
Article 62. Duties of Persons Who Have Taken a Decision to Liquidate	
a Legal Person	86
Article 63. Manner of Liquidation of a Legal Person	87
Article 64. Satisfaction of the Claims of Creditors of a Legal Person	
Being Liquidated	88
Article 64.1. Protection of the Rights of Creditors of a Legal Person	
Being Liquidated	90
Article 64.2. Termination of a Nonfunctioning Legal Person	90
Article 65. Insolvency (Bankruptcy) of a Legal Person	90
Article 65.1. Corporate and Unitary Legal Persons	91
Article 65.2. Rights and Duties of Participants in a Corporation	91
Article 65.3. Management in a Corporation	92
§ 2. Commercial Corporate Organizations	94
1. General Provisions on Commercial Partnerships and Companies	94
Article 66. Basic Provisions on Commercial Partnerships and Companies	94
Article 66.1. Investment Contributions to the Property of a Commercial	
Partnership or Company	95
Article 66.2. Basic Provisions on the Charter Capital of a Commercial Company	
Article 66.3. Public and Non-Public Companies	96
Article 67. Rights and Duties of a Participant in a Commercial Partnership	
or Company	97
Article 67.1. Peculiarities of Management and Supervision in Commercial	
Partnerships and Companies.	98
Article 67.2. Corporate Contract	99
Article 67.3. Subsidiary Commercial Company	100
Article 68. Transformation of Commercial Partnerships and Companies	100
2. Full Partnership	101
Article 69. Basic Provisions on a Full Partnership	
Article 70. The Founding Contract of a Full Partnership	101
Article 71. Management in a Full Partnership	
Article 72. Conduct of the Affairs of a Full Partnership	
Article 73. Duties of a Participant in a Full Partnership	
Article 74. Distribution of the Profit and Losses of a Full Partnership	
Article 75. Liability of the Participants in a Full Partnership for Its Obligations	
Article 76. Change in the Membership of the Participants in a Full Partnership	103

Article 77. Exit of a Participant from a Full Partnership	103
Article 78. Consequences of a Participant's Leaving a Full Partnership	
Article 79. Transfer of the Share of a Participant in the Contributed Capital	
of a Full Partnership	104
Article 80. Levy of Execution on a Participant's Share in the Contributed	
Capital of a Full Partnership	104
Article 81. Liquidation of a Full Partnership	105
3. Limited Partnership	105
Article 82. Basic Provisions on Limited Partnership	105
Article 83. The Founding Contract of a Limited Partnership	106
Article 84. Management of a Limited Partnership and Conduct of Its Affairs	106
Article 85. Rights and Duties of a Contributor to a Limited Partnership	106
Article 86. Liquidation of a Limited Partnership	106
Article 86.1. Peasants' (or Farmers') Farming Operation	107
4. Limited Liability Company	107
Article 87. Basic Provisions on the Limited Liability Company	107
Article 88. Participants in a Limited Liability Company	
Article 89. Founding of a Limited Liability Company and its Charter	108
Article 90. The Charter Capital of a Limited Liability Company	108
Article 91. [Repealed]	109
Article 92. Reorganization and Liquidation of a Limited Liability Company	109
Article 93. Transfer of an Investment Share in the Charter Capital of a Limited	
Liability Company to Another Person	109
Article 94. Exit of a Participant in a Limited Liability Company	
from the Company	
5. Company with Supplementary Liability [Repealed]	111
Article 95. [Repealed]	111
6. Joint-Stock Company	
Article 96. Basic Provisions on the Joint-Stock Company	111
Article 97. Public Joint-Stock Company	
Article 98. Creation of a Joint-Stock Company	
Article 99. Charter Capital of a Joint-Stock Company	
Article 100. Increase in the Charter Capital of a Joint-Stock Company	114
Article 101. Reduction of the Charter Capital of a Joint-Stock Company	114
Article 102. Limitations on the Issuance of Securities and Payment	
of Dividends of a Joint-Stock Company	
Article 103. [Repealed]	
Article 104. Reorganization and Liquidation of a Joint-Stock Company	
7. Subsidiary and Dependent Companies [Repealed]	115
Article 105. [Repealed]	
Article 106. [Repealed]	
8. Production Cooperatives	
Article 106.1. Definition of a Production Cooperative	
Article 106.2. Creation of a Production Cooperative and its Charter	
Article 106.3. Property of the Production Cooperative	
Article 106.4 Peculiarities of Management in a Production Cooperative	116

Article 106.5. Termination of Membership in a Production Cooperative	
and Transfer of a Participatory Share	
Article 106.6. Transformation of a Production Cooperative	117
§ 3. [Repealed]	117
Article 107. [Repealed]	117
Article 108. [Repealed]	117
Article 109. [Repealed]	
Article 110. [Repealed]	
Article 111. [Repealed]	
Article 112. [Repealed]	
§ 4. State and Municipal Unitary Enterprises	
Article 113. Basic Provisions on a Unitary Enterprise	
Article 114. Creation of a Unitary Enterprise and its Charter Fund	
Article 115. [Repealed]	119
§ 5. [Repealed]	119
Article 116. [Repealed]	119
Article 117. [Repealed]	119
Article 118. [Repealed]	119
Article 119. [Repealed]	119
Article 120. [Repealed]	119
Article 121. [Repealed]	119
Article 121.1. [Repealed]	119
Article 121.2. [Repealed]	119
Article 122. [Repealed]	119
Article 123. [Repealed]	119
§ 6. Noncommercial Corporate Organizations	119
1. General Provisions on Noncommercial Corporate Organizations	119
Article 123.1. Basic Provisions on Noncommercial Corporate	
Organizations	119
2. Consumer Cooperative	120
Article 123.2. Basic Provision on the Consumer Cooperative	120
Article 123.3. The Duty of Members of a Consumer Cooperative	
to Contribute Supplementary Contributions	120
3. Societal Organizations	121
Article 123.4. Basic Provisions on Societal Organizations	121
Article 123.5. Founders and the Charter of a Societal Organization	121
Article 123.6. The Rights and Duties of a Participant in (or Member of)	
a Societal Organization	121
Article 123.7. Peculiarities of Management in a Societal Organization	122
3.1. Societal Movements	122
Article 123.7-1. Societal Movements	122
4. Associations and Unions	
Article 123.8. Basic Provisions on an Association (or Union)	
Article 123.9. Founders and Charter of an Association (or Union)	
Article 123.10. Peculiarities of Management of an Association (or Union)	123
Article 123.11. Rights and Duties of a Member of an Association (or Union)	123

5. Partnerships of Owners of Immovable Property	124
Article 123.12. Basic Provisions on a Partnership of Owners of Immovable	
Property	124
Article 123.13. Property of Partnerships of Owners of Immovable Property	124
Article 123.14. Peculiarities of Management in a Partnership of Owners	
of Immovable Property	125
6. Cossack Companies Entered in the State Register of Cossack Companies	
in the Russian Federation	125
Article 123.15. Cossack Company Entered in the State Register of Cossack	
Companies in the Russian Federation.	125
7. Tribes of Indigenous Small Peoples of the Russian Federation	
Article 123.16. Tribe of Indigenous Small Peoples of the Russian Federation	
8. Lawyers' Chambers	126
Article 123.16-1. Lawyers' Chambers	
9. Lawyers Formations that are Legal Persons	126
Article 123.16-2. Lawyer's Formations that are Legal Persons	
10. Notarial Chambers	
Article 123.16-3. Notarial Chambers	
§ 7. Noncommercial Unitary Organizations	
1. Funds	
Article 123.17. Basic Provisions on the Fund	
Article 123.18. Property of the Fund	
Article 123.19. Management of the Fund	
Article 123.20. Amendment of the Charter and Liquidation of a Fund	
Article 123.20-1. Creation of an Inheritance Fund, Conditions	
of its Management and its Liquidation	129
Article 123.20-2. Management of an Inheritance Fund	
Article 123.20-3. Right of a Beneficiary of an Inheritance Fund	
2. Institutions.	
Article 123.21. Basic Provisions on Institutions	
Article 123.22. State Institution and Municipal Institution	
Article 123.23. Private Institution	
3. Autonomous Noncommercial Organizations	
Article 123.24. Basic Provisions on Autonomous Noncommercial	
Organizations	134
Article 123.25. Management of an Autonomous Noncommercial organization	
4. Religious Organizations	
Article 123.26. Basic Provisions on Religious Organizations	
Article 123.27. Founders and Charter of a Religious Organization	
Article 123.28. Property of a Religious Organization	
The state of the s	10 0
Chapter 5. PARTICIPATION OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION,	
SUBJECTS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION, AND MUNICIPAL	
FORMATIONS IN RELATIONS REGULATED BY CIVIL LEGISLATION	137
Article 124. The Russian Federation, Subjects of the Russian Federation,	137
and Municipal Formations are Subjects of Civil Law	137

Article 125. The Manner of Participation by the Russian Federation, Subjects	
of the Russian Federation, and Municipal Formations in Relations Regulated	105
by Civil Legislation	13/
Article 126. Liability for Obligations of the Russian Federation,	
of a Subject of the Russian Federation, of a Municipal Formation	137
Article 127. Peculiarities of the Liability of the Russian Federation and Subjects	
of the Russian Federation in Relations Regulated by Civil Legislation	
With the Participation of Foreign Legal Persons, Citizens, or States	138
SUBDIVISION 3. OBJECTS OF CIVIL-LAW RIGHTS	139
Chapter 6. GENERAL PROVISIONS	
Article 128. Types of Objects of Civil-Law Rights	
Article 128. Types of Objects of Civil-Law Rights	
Article 130. Immovable and Movable Things	
Article 131. State Registration of Immovables	
Article 132. Enterprise	
Article 133. Indivisible Things	
Article 133.1. Single Immovable System	
Article 134. Complex Things	
Article 135. Main Thing and Appurtenance	
Article 136. Fruits, Products, and Incomes	
Article 137. Animals	
Article 138. [Repealed]	
Article 139. [Repealed]	
Article 140. Money (Currency)	
Article 141. Currency Valuables	
Article 141.1. Digital Rights	141
Chapter 7. COMMERCIAL PAPER AND SECURITIES	142
§ 1. General Provisions.	
Article 142. Commercial Paper and Securities	
Article 143. Types of Commercial Paper and Securities	
§ 2. Documentary Commercial Paper and Securities	
Article 143.1. Requirements for Documentary Commercial Paper	113
and Securities	143
Article 144. Performance of a Documentary Commercial Paper and Security	
Article 145. Defenses to a Documentary Commercial Paper and Security	
Article 146. Transfer of Rights Certified by Documentary Commercial Paper	
and Securities	
Article 147. Liability for the Validity of Rights under a Documented Commercial	
Paper or Security	145
Article 147.1. Peculiarities of the Recovery of Documentary Commercial	17J
Paper or Securities from a Good Faith Acquirer	145
Article 148. Reinstatement of a Commercial Paper or Security	
Article 148.1. Immobilization of Documentary Securities and Commercial	170
Paner	147

§ 3. Undocumented Commercial Paper and Securities	147
Article 149. General Provisions on Undocumented Commercial Paper	
and Securities	147
Article 149.1. Performance under an Undocumented Commercial Paper	
or Security	148
Article 149.2. Transfer of Rights to an Undocumented Commercial Paper	
or Security and Arising of Burdens to an Undocumented Commercial Paper	
or Security	148
Article 149.3. Protection of Violated Rights of Rightholders	150
Article 149.4. Consequences of Recovery of Undocumented Commercial Paper	
or Securities	150
Article 149.5. Consequences of the Loss of Recording Records Certifying Rights	
to Undocumented Commercial Paper or Securities	151
Chapter 8. NONMATERIAL VALUES AND THEIR PROTECTION	151
Article 150. Nonmaterial Values	151
Article 151. Compensation for Moral Harm	152
Article 152. Protection of Honor, Dignity, and Business Reputation	152
Article 152.1. Protection of the Depiction of a Citizen	153
Article 152.2. Protection of the Private Life of a Citizen	153
SUBDIVISION 4. TRANSACTIONS. DECISIONS OF MEETINGS REPRESENTATION	154
Chapter 9. TRANSACTIONS	154
§ 1. Definition, Types, and Form of Transactions	154
Article 153. Definition of a Transaction	154
Article 154. Contracts and Unilateral Transactions	154
Article 155. Obligations Under a Unilateral Transaction	155
Article 156. Legal Regulation of Unilateral Transactions	155
Article 157. Transactions Made on a Condition	
Article 157.1. Consent to the Making of a Transaction	155
Article 158. Form of Transactions.	155
Article 159. Oral Transactions	156
Article 160. Written Form of Transaction	156
Article 161. Transactions Made in Simple Written Form	
Article 162. Consequences of Nonobservance of the Simple Written	
Form of a Transaction	157
Article 163. Notarial Certification of a Transaction	
Article 164. State Registration of Transactions	
Article 165. Consequences of Failing to Make Notarial Certification	
or State Registration of a Transaction	157
Article 165.1. Legally Significant Communications	
§ 2. Invalidity of Transactions	
Article 166. Avoidable and Void Transactions	
Article 167. General Provisions on the Consequences of Invalidity of a Transaction.	
Article 168. Invalidity of a Transaction Violating the Requirements of a Statute	
or other Legal Act.	159

Article 169. Invalidity of a Transaction Made With a Purpose Contrary	
to the Bases of the Legal Order or Morality	159
Article 170. Invalidity of Mock and Sham Transactions	
Article 171. Invalidity of a Transaction Made by a Citizen Who Has Been	
Declared Lacking Dispositive Capacity	160
Article 172. Invalidity of a Transaction Made by a Minor Who Has Not Attained	
the Age of Fourteen	160
Article 173. Invalidity of a Transaction of a Legal Person Made in Contradiction	
with the Purposes of its Activity	160
Article 173.1. Invalidity of a Transaction Made without the Consent Necessary	
by Virtue of a Statute of a Third Party, of a Body of a Legal Person,	
or of a State Body or Body of Local Self-government	160
Article 174. Consequences of Violation by a Representative or a Body	
of a Legal Person of the Terms of Exercise of Powers or of the Interests	
of the Person Represented or the Interests of the Legal Person	161
Article 174.1. Consequences of Making a Transaction with Respect to Property	
whose Disposition is Forbidden or Limited	161
Article 175. Invalidity of a Transaction Made by a Minor of the Age of Fourteen	
to Eighteen	162
Article 176. Invalidity of a Transaction Made by a Citizen Limited by	
a Court in Dispositive Capacity	162
Article 177. Invalidity of a Transaction Made by a Citizen Incapable	
of Understanding the Significance of His Actions or of Controlling Them	162
Article 178. Invalidity of a Transaction Made Under the Influence	
of an Essential Misapprehension	163
Article 179. Invalidity of a Transaction Made Under the Influence	
of Deception, Duress, Threat, or Unfavorable Circumstances	163
Article 180. Consequences of Invalidity of Part of a Transaction	164
Article 181. Time Periods of Limitation of Actions under Invalid	
Transactions	164
Chapter 9.1. DECISIONS OF MEETINGS	
Article 181.1. Basic Provisions	
Article 181.2. Adoption of a Decision of a Meeting	
Article 181.3. Invalidity of the Decision of a Meeting	
Article 181.4. Avoidability of a Decision of a Meeting	
Article 181.5. Voidness of a Decision of a Meeting	166
Chapter 10. REPRESENTATION. POWER OF ATTORNEY	
Article 182. Representation	
Article 183. Conclusion of a Transaction by a Non-empowered Person	
Article 184. Commercial Representation	
Article 185. General Provisions on a Power of Attorney	
Article 185.1. Certification of a Power of Attorney	
Article 186. Time Period of a Power of Attorney	
Article 187 Delegation of Power of Attorney	160

Article 188. Termination of a Power of Attorney	170
Article 188.1. Irrevocable Power of Attorney	
Article 189. Consequences of Termination of a Power of Attorney	
SUBDIVISION 5. TIME PERIODS. LIMITATION OF ACTIONS	172
Chapter 11. CALCULATION OF TIME PERIODS	172
Article 190. Determination of a Period of Time	172
Article 191. Start of a Time Period Defined by a Time Interval	172
Article 192. End of a Time Period Defined by a Time Interval	172
Article 193. End of a Time Period on a Non-Work Day	172
Article 194. Procedure for Taking Actions on the Last Day	
of the Time Period	172
Chapter 12. LIMITATION OF ACTIONS	173
Article 195. Definition of Limitation of Actions	173
Article 196. General Time Period of Limitation of Actions	
Article 197. Special Time Periods of Limitation of Actions	173
Article 198. Invalidity of an Agreement on Changing the Time Periods	
of Limitation of Actions	173
Article 199. Application of the Limitation of Actions	
Article 200. Start of the Running of the Time Period of Limitation of Actions	173
Article 201. Time Period of Limitation of Actions on Change of Persons	
in an Obligation	174
Article 202. Suspension of the Running of the Time Period of Limitation of Actions	174
Article 203. Interruption of the Time Period of Limitation of Actions	
Article 204. Running of the Time Period of Limitation of Actions in the Case	
of Protection of a Violated Right by Judicial Procedure	
Article 205. Reinstatement of a Time Period of Limitation of Actions	1/5
Article 206. Performance of an Obligation after Expiration of the Time Period of Limitation of Actions.	175
Article 207. Application of the Limitation of Actions to Supplementary Claims	
Article 208. Claims to Which the Limitation of Actions Does Not Apply	
DIVISION II. THE RIGHT OF OWNERSHIP	
AND OTHER RIGHTS IN THINGS	176
Chapter 13. GENERAL PROVISIONS	176
Article 209. Content of the Right of Ownership	176
Article 210. Burden of Maintaining Property	176
Article 211. Risk of Accidental Loss of Property	176
Article 212. Subjects of the Right of Ownership	
Article 213. The Right of Ownership by Citizens and Legal Persons	
Article 214. The Right of State Ownership	
Article 215. The Right of Municipal Ownership	178
Article 216. Rights In Things of Persons Who Are Not Owners	178
Article 217 Privatization of State and Municipal Property	179

Chapter 14. AQUIRING THE RIGHT OF OWNERSHIP	. 179
Article 218. Bases for Acquiring the Right of Ownership	
Article 219. Origin of the Right of Ownership to Newly Created Immovable	
Property	. 179
Article 220. Processing.	
Article 221. Bringing of Things Generally Accessible for Gathering into Ownership	. 180
Article 222. Unauthorized Construction	. 180
Article 223. Time of Origin of the Right of Ownership for an Acquirer Under	
a Contract	. 182
Article 224. Transfer of a Thing	
Article 225. Ownerless Things	. 182
Article 226. Movable Things That the Owner Has Renounced	. 183
Article 227. Found Thing	. 183
Article 228. Acquiring the Right of Ownership to a Found Thing	.184
Article 229. Compensation for Expenses Connected With a Found Thing and	
Remuneration to the Finder of a Thing	.184
Article 230. Unsupervised Animals	.184
Article 231. Acquiring the Right of Ownership to Unsupervised Animals	. 185
Article 232. Compensation for Expenses for Maintaining Unsupervised Animals	
and Remuneration for Them	. 185
Article 233. Treasure Trove	. 185
Article 234. Acquisitive Prescription	. 186
Chapter 15. TERMINATION OF THE RIGHT OF OWNERSHIP	. 186
Article 235. Bases for Termination of the Right of Ownership	
Article 236. Renunciation of the Right of Ownership	
Article 237. Levying Execution on Property for Obligations of the Owner	
Article 238. Termination of the Right of Ownership by a Person to Property	
That May Not Belong to Him	.188
Article 239. Alienation of Immovable Property in Connection with the Taking	
of the Parcel on Which It is Located	.188
Article 239.1. Alienation of an Object of Incomplete Construction Located	
on a Land Parcel that is in State or Municipal Ownership, in Connection with	
the Termination of the Effectiveness of a Contract of Lease of Such Land Parcel	. 188
Article 239.2. Alienation of Immovable Property in Connection with the Taking	
of a Land Parcel for State or Municipal Needs	. 189
Article 240. Buyout of Improperly Maintained Cultural Valuables	
Article 241. Buyout of Domestic Animals in Case of Improper Treatment of Them	
Article 242. Requisition	
Article 243. Confiscation.	
Chapter 16. COMMON OWNERSHIP	.190
Article 244. Definition of and Bases for the Origin of Common Ownership	
Article 245. Determination of Shares in the Right of Share Ownership	
Article 246. Disposition of Property that is in Share Ownership	
Article 247. Possession and Use of Property That is in Share Ownership	

Article 248. Fruits, Products, and Incomes from the Use of Property	
That is in Share Ownership	. 191
Article 249. Expenses for the Maintenance of Property That is in Share Ownership	192
Article 250. Priority Right of Purchase	192
Article 251. Time of Passage of a Share in the Right of Common Ownership	
to an Acquirer Under a Contract	192
Article 252. Division of Property that is in Share Ownership and Separation	
of a Share from It	193
Article 253. Possession, Use, and Disposition of Property That is in Joint	
Ownership	193
Article 254. Division of Property that is in Joint Ownership and Separation	
of a Share from It	193
Article 255. Levying of Execution on a Share in Common Property	194
Article 256. Common Ownership by Spouses	194
Article 257. Ownership by a Peasant (Farmer's) Farming Operation	195
Article 258. Division of the Property of a Peasant (Farmer's) Farming Operation	195
Article 259. Ownership by a Commercial partnership or Cooperative Formed on	
the Base of the Property of a Peasant (Farmer's) Farming Operation	195
Chapter 17. RIGHT OF OWNERSHIP AND OTHER RIGHTS	
IN THINGS IN LAND	196
Article 260. General Provisions on the Right of Ownership in Land	196
Article 261. A Land Parcel as an Object of the Right of Ownership	196
Article 262. Land Parcels for Common Use. Access to a Land Parcel	196
Article 263. Construction on a Land Parcel	196
Article 264. Rights to Land of Persons Who Are Not the Owners of Land Parcels	197
Article 265. Bases for Acquiring the Right of Lifetime Inheritable Possession	
of a Land Parcel	197
Article 266. Possession and Use of a Land Parcel Under the Right of Lifetime	
Inheritable Possession	197
Article 267. Disposition of a Land Parcel That is in Lifetime Inheritable	
Possession	197
Article 268. Bases for Acquiring the Right of Permanent (Without Limit of Time)	
Use of a Land Parcel	. 197
Article 269. Possession and Use of Land Under the Right of Permanent	
(Without Limit of Time) Use	197
Article 270. [Repealed]	198
Article 271. The Right of Use of a Land Parcel by the Owner of an Immovable	
Located on the Land Parcel	. 198
Article 272. Consequences of Loss by the Owner of an Immovable of the Right	
of Use of a Land Parcel	. 198
Article 273. Passage of the Right to a Land Parcel upon Alienation of Buildings	
or Structures Located on It	
Article 274. The Right of Limited Use of Another's Land Parcel (Servitude)	
Article 275. Preservation of a Servitude Upon Passage of Rights to a Land Parcel	.200
Article 276 Termination of a Servitude	200

Article 278. Levying of Execution on a Land Parcel	Article 277. Burdening Buildings and Structures By a Servitude	200
Article 279. Buyout of a Land Parcel for State and Municipal Needs		200
Article 280. Use and Disposition of a Land Parcel Subject to Taking for State or Municipal Needs		
or Municipal Needs		
Article 281. Compensation for a Taken Land Parcel		201
Article 282. Taking of a Land Parcel for State or Municipal Needs by Decision of a Court	*	201
of a Court		
Article 283. [Repealed]		202
Article 284. Taking of a Land Parcel that is not being Used in Accordance With its Designation		202
With its Designation		
Article 285. Taking of a Land Parcel Used in Violation of the Legislation of the Russian Federation		202
of the Russian Federation		
Article 286. Manner of Taking of a Land Parcel Not Used for its Designated Purpose or Used in Violation of the Legislation of the Russian Federation		202
Purpose or Used in Violation of the Legislation of the Russian Federation		
Article 287. Termination of Rights to a Land Parcel Belonging to Persons Who Are Not Its Owners		202
Who Are Not Its Owners		
Chapter 18. RIGHT OF OWNERSHIP AND OTHER RIGHTS IN THINGS IN HOUSING PREMISES		203
IN THINGS IN HOUSING PREMISES		
IN THINGS IN HOUSING PREMISES	Chapter 18. RIGHT OF OWNERSHIP AND OTHER RIGHTS	
Article 288. Ownership of Housing Premises		203
Article 289. An Apartment as an Object of the Right of Ownership		
Article 290. Common Property of the Owners of Apartments in a Multi-Apartment Building	· •	
in a Multi-Apartment Building		200
Article 291. Partnership of Owners of Housing		203
Article 292. Rights of Members of the Family of Owners of Housing Premises		
Article 293. Termination of the Right of Ownership to Improperly Maintained Housing Premises		
Housing Premises		
Chapter 19. RIGHT OF ECONOMIC MANAGEMENT, RIGHT OF OPERATIVE ADMINISTRATION		204
RIGHT OF OPERATIVE ADMINISTRATION	110 000116 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	20 .
RIGHT OF OPERATIVE ADMINISTRATION	Chanter 19. RIGHT OF ECONOMIC MANAGEMENT.	
Article 294. Right of Economic Management		205
Article 295. Rights of the Owner With Respect to Property That is in Economic Management		
Management		
Article 296. Right of Operative Administration		205
Article 297. Disposition of the Property of a Treasury Enterprise	· ·	
Article 298. Disposition of Property of an Institution		
Article 299. Acquiring and Terminating the Right of Economic Management and the Right of Operative Administration		
and the Right of Operative Administration		200
Article 300. Preservation of Rights to Property in Case of Passage of an Enterprise or Institution to Another Owner		206
or Institution to Another Owner		200
Chapter 20. PROTECTION OF THE RIGHT OF OWNERSHIP AND OTHER RIGHTS IN THINGS		207
AND OTHER RIGHTS IN THINGS	of models to raisoner o marining	207
AND OTHER RIGHTS IN THINGS	Chanter 20. PROTECTION OF THE RIGHT OF OWNERSHIP	
Article 301. Recovery of Property from Another's Illegal Possession207		207
ATHCIE 307. RECOVERY OF PRODEITY HOTH A CTOOD FAITH ACOUNTED	Article 302 Recovery of Property from a Good Faith Acquirer	207

Article 303. Settlements in Case of Return of Property from Illegal Possession	207
Article 304. Protection of the Rights of an Owner from Violations	
Not Connected With Deprivation of Possession	
Article 305. Protection of the Rights of a Possessor Who is Not an Owner	208
Article 306. Consequences of Termination of the Right of Ownership by Force	
of a Statute	208
DIVISION III. GENERAL PART OF THE LAW OF OBLIGATIONS	208
Subdivision 1. General provisions on obligations	
Chapter 21. DEFINITION OF AN OBLIGATION	
Article 307. Definition of an Obligation	
Article 307.1. Application of the General Provisions on Obligations	
Article 308. Parties to an Obligation	
Article 308.1. Alternative Obligation	
Article 308.2. Elective Obligation	
Article 308.3. Protection of the Rights of a Creditor under an Obligation	
Therefore 20013. I rotte that the ragins of a creation and a congulation	210
Chapter 22. PERFORMANCE OF OBLIGATIONS	210
Article 309. General Provisions	210
Article 309.1. Agreement of Creditors on the Manner of Satisfaction of their	
Claims against a Debtor	210
Article 309.2. Expenses for Performance of an Obligation	211
Article 310. Impermissibility of Unilateral Refusal to Perform an Obligation	211
Article 311. Performance of an Obligation in Parts	
Article 312. Performance of an Obligation to the Proper Person	211
Article 313. Performance of an Obligation by a Third Person	
Article 314. Time Period for Performance of an Obligation	
Article 315. Early Performance of an Obligation	212
Article 316. The Place of Performance of an Obligation	
Article 317. Currency for Monetary Obligations	
Article 317.1. Interest on a Monetary Obligation	
Article 318. Increase of the Amount Paid for Support of a Citizen	
Article 319. Order of Satisfaction of Claims Under a Monetary Obligation	
Article 319.1. Payoff of Claims under Obligations of the Same Type	
Article 320. Performance of an Alternative Obligation	
Article 320.1. Performance of an Elective Obligation	
Article 321. Performance of an Obligation in Which Several Creditors or Several	210
Debtors Participate	215
Article 322. Joint and Several Obligations	
Article 323. The Rights of a Creditor In Case of a Joint and Several Obligation	
Article 324. Defenses Against Claims of a Creditor in Case of a Joint	215
and Several Obligation	215
Article 325. Performance of a Joint and Several Obligation by One	410
of the Debtors	215
Article 326. Joint and Several Claims.	
Article 327 Performance of an Obligation by the Placing of a Debt on Deposit	

Article 327.1. Conditioned Performance of an Obligation	217
Article 328. Reciprocal Performance of an Obligation	
•	
Chapter 23. SECURITY FOR PERFORMANCE OF OBLIGATIONS	217
§ 1. General Provisions	
Article 329. Means of Security for Performance of Obligations	217
§ 2. Penalty	
Article 330. Definition of a Penalty	217
Article 331. Form of Agreement on a Penalty	218
Article 332. Statutory Penalty	218
Article 333. Reduction of a Penalty	
§ 3. Pledge	
1. General Provisions on Pledge	218
Article 334. Definition of a Pledge	218
Article 334.1. Bases for the Arising of a Pledge	219
Article 335. Pledgor	
Article 335.1. Co-pledgees	
Article 336. Subject of a Pledge	221
Article 337. Claim Secured by a Pledge	
Article 338. Possession of the Subject of the Pledge	
Article 339. Terms and Form of a Contract of Pledge	
Article 339.1. State Registration and Record-Keeping of a Pledge	
Article 340. Valuation of the Subject of the Pledge	
Article 341. Arising of a Right of Pledge	
Article 342. Relation of Previous and Subsequent Pledges (Seniority of Pledges)	
Article 342.1. Priority of Satisfaction of Claims of Pledgees	
Article 343. Content and Preservation of the Pledged Property	
Article 344. Consequences of Loss of or Injury to the Pledged Property	
Article 345. Exchange and Renewal of the Subject of Pledge	
Article 346. Use and Disposition of the Subject of a Pledge	
Article 347. Protection by the Pledgee of his Rights to the Subject of a Pledge	
Article 348. Bases for Levy of Execution on the Pledged Property	
Article 349. Manner of Levying Execution on the Pledged Property	229
Article 350. Sale of the Pledged Property upon Levy of Execution	
on it in a Judicial Manner	231
Article 350.1. Sale of the Pledged Property upon Levy of Execution	
on it in a Non-judicial Manner	231
Article 350.2. Manner of Conducting Bidding Contests for the Sale of Pledged	
Property not Classified as Immovable Things	232
Article 351. Early Performance of an Obligation Secured by a Pledge and Levy	
of Execution on Pledged Property	
Article 352. Termination of a Pledge	234
Article 353. Preservation of a Pledge upon Passage of the Rights to the Pledged	
Property to Another Person	
Article 354. Transfer of Rights and Duties under a Contract of Pledge	
Article 355. Transfer of the Debt under an Obligation Secured by a Pledge	235

Article 356. Contract of Management of a Pledge	235
2. Individual Types of Pledge	236
Article 357. Pledge of Goods in Circulation	
Article 358. Pledge of Things in a Pawnshop	
Article 358.1. Pledge of Obligational Rights	
Article 358.2. Limitations on the Pledge of Right	
Article 358.3. Content of the Contract of Pledge of a Right	
Article 358.4. Notification of the Obligor	
Article 358.5. Arising of a Pledge of a Right	
Article 358.6. Performance of the Obligation by the Obligor of the Pledgor	
Article 358.7. Protection of the Pledgee of a Right	
Article 358.8. Manner of Selling a Pledged Right	
Article 358.9. Basic Provisions on the Pledge of Rights under the Contract	
of Bank Account	240
Article 358.10. Content of the Contract of Pledge of Rights under a Contract	
of Bank Account	241
Article 358.11. Arising of a Pledge of Rights under a Contract of Bank Account	
Article 358.12. Disposition of the Bank Account the Rights on Which are Pledged	
Article 358.13. Amendment and Termination of the Contract of Pledge	
of Rights under a Contract of Bank Account	242
Article 358.14. Implementation of the Pledged Rights under a Contract	
of Bank Account	242
Article 358.15. Pledge of Corporate Rights of Participants in Legal Persons	242
Article 358.16. Pledge of Commercial Paper or Securities	243
Article 358.17. Exercise of Rights Certified by Pledged Commercial Paper	
or Securities.	243
Article 358.18. Pledge of Exclusive Rights	244
§ 4. Retention of a Thing	245
Article 359. Bases for Retention	245
Article 360. Satisfaction of Claims at the Expense of the Retained Thing	
§ 5. Surety	245
Article 361. Bases for the Arising of Suretyship	245
Article 362. Form of the Contract of Suretyship	
Article 363. Liability of the Surety	
Article 364. Right of the Surety to Defend Against a Claim of the Creditor	
Article 365. Rights of the Surety Who Has Performed an Obligation	
Article 366. Notifications in Suretyship	
Article 367. Termination of a Suretyship	
§ 6. Independent Guaranty	
Article 368. Definition and the Form of an Independent Guaranty	
Article 369. [Repealed]	
Article 370. Independence of a Guaranty from Other Obligations	
Article 371. Withdrawal and Change of an Independent Guaranty	
Article 372. Transfer of Rights under an Independent Guaranty	
Article 373. Entry of an Independent Guaranty into Force	
Article 374. Making a Demand under an Independent Guaranty	

Article 375. Obligations of the Guarantor in Considering the Demand	
of the Beneficiary	250
Article 375.1. Liability of the Beneficiary	250
Article 376. Refusal of the Guarantor to Satisfy the Demand of the Beneficiary	
Article 377. Limits of the Obligation of the Guarantor	
Article 378. Termination of an Independent Guaranty	
Article 379. Return to the Guarantor of Amounts Paid Under an Independent	
Guaranty	251
§ 7. Earnest Money	252
Article 380. Definition of Earnest Money. Form of an Agreement on Earnest	
Money	252
Article 381. Consequences of Termination and Nonperformance	
of an Obligation Secured by Earnest Money	252
§ 8. Security Payment	
Article 381.1. Security Payment	
Article 381.2. Application of the Rules on a Security Payment	
Chapter 24. CHANGING PERSONS IN AN OBLIGATION	253
§ 1. Passage of the Rights of a Creditor to another Person	
1. General Provisions	
Article 382. Bases and Procedure for Passage of the Rights of a Creditor	
to another Person	253
Article 383. Rights That May Not Pass to Other Persons	254
Article 384. Scope of the Rights of a Creditor Passing to another Person	
Article 385. Notification of the Debtor of the Passage of the Right	
Article 386. Defenses of the Debtor Against a Claim of the New Creditor	254
2. Passage of Rights on the Basis of a Statute	254
Article 387. Passage of the Rights of a Creditor to another Person on the Basis	
of a Statute	254
3. Assignment of a Claim (Cession)	255
Article 388. Conditions of Assignment of a Claim	255
Article 388.1. Assignment of a Future Claim	255
Article 389. Form of Assignment of a Claim	256
Article 389.1. Rights and Duties of the Assignor and the Assignee	256
Article 390. Liability of the Assignor	
§ 2. Transfer of a Debt.	257
Article 391. Condition and Form of Transfer of a Debt	
Article 392. Defenses of the New Debtor against the Claim of the Creditor	257
Article 392.1. Rights of the Creditor With Respect to the New Debtor	
Article 392.2. Transfer of a Debt by Virtue of a Statute	258
Article 392.3. Transfer of a Contract	258
Chapter 25. LIABILITY FOR VIOLATION OF OBLIGATIONS	258
Article 393. Obligation of the Debtor to Compensate for Losses	
Article 393.1. Compensation for Damages on Termination of a Contract	
Article 394 Losses and Penalty	259

Article 395. Liability for Nonperformance of a Monetary Obligation	259
Article 396. Liability and Performance of an Obligation in Kind	
Article 397. Performance of an Obligation at the Expense of the Debtor	
Article 398. Consequences of Nonperformance of an Obligation to Transfer	
an Individually-Defined Thing	260
Article 399. Subsidiary Liability	261
Article 400. Limitation of the Amount of Liability under Obligations	261
Article 401. Bases of Liability for the Violation of an Obligation	261
Article 402. Liability of a Debtor for His Employees	262
Article 403. Liability of the Debtor for Actions of Third Persons	262
Article 404. Fault of the Creditor	262
Article 405. Delay by the Debtor	262
Article 406. Delay by the Creditor	262
Article 406.1. Compensation for Losses that have Arisen in Case of Occurrence	
of Circumstances Defined in a Contract	263
Chapter 26. TERMINATION OF OBLIGATIONS	263
Article 407. Bases for Termination of Obligations	263
Article 408. Termination of an Obligation by Performance	263
Article 409. Cancellation Compensation	264
Article 410. Termination of an Obligation by Setoff	264
Article 411. Cases of Non-allowance of Setoff	264
Article 412. Setoff in Case of Assignment of a Claim	264
Article 413. Termination of an Obligation by the Coinciding of the Debtor	
and the Creditor in One Person.	264
Article 414. Termination of an Obligation by a Substitution	264
Article 415. Forgiving a Debt	265
Article 416. Termination of an Obligation by Impossibility of Performance	265
Article 417. Termination of an Obligation on the Basis of an Act of a Body	
of State Authority of a Body of Local Self-Government	
Article 418. Termination of an Obligation by the Death of a Citizen	265
Article 419. Termination of an Obligation by the Liquidation	
of a Legal Person	265
Subdivision 2. General provisions on contract	
Chapter 27. DEFINITION AND TERMS OF A CONTRACT	
Article 420. Definition of a Contract	
Article 421. Freedom of Contract	
Article 422. Contract and Statute	
Article 423. Compensated and Uncompensated Contracts	
Article 424. Price	
Article 425. Effect of a Contract	
Article 426. Public Contract	
Article 427. Standard Terms of a Contract	
Article 428. Contract of Adhesion	
Article 429 Preliminary Contract	269

Article 429.1. Framework Contract	269
Article 429.2. Option for the Conclusion of a Contract	
Article 429.3. Option Contract	
Article 429.4. Contract with Performance on Demand	
(Subscription Contract)	271
Article 430. Contract for the Benefit of a Third Person	
Article 431. Interpretation of a Contract	
Article 431.1. Invalidity of a Contract	
Article 431.2. Assurances on Circumstances	
Chapter 28. CONCLUSION OF A CONTRACT	273
Article 432. Basic Provisions on the Conclusion of a Contract	
Article 433. Time of Conclusion of a Contract	
Article 434. Form of a Contract	
Article 434.1. Negotiations on the Conclusion of a Contract	
Article 435. Offer	
Article 436. Irrevocability of an Offer	
Article 437. Invitation to Make Offers. Public Offer	
Article 438. Acceptance	
Article 439. Revocation of an Acceptance	
Article 440. Conclusion of a Contract on the Basis of an Offer Defining	
a Time Period for Acceptance	275
Article 441. Conclusion of a Contract on the Basis of an Offer Not Defining	
a Time Period for Acceptance	275
Article 442. An Acceptance Received Late	
Article 443. Acceptance on Other Terms	
Article 444. Place of Conclusion of a Contract	
Article 445. Conclusion of a Contract by Obligatory Procedure	
Article 446. Pre-contract Disputes	
Article 447. Conclusion of a Contract at a Bidding contest	
Article 448. Organization and Manner of Conduct of Bidding Contests	
Article 449. Bases and Consequences of Declaration of a Bidding Contest	
as Invalid	279
Article 449.1. Public Bidding Contest	
Chapter 29. CHANGE AND RESCISSION OF A CONTRACT	280
Article 450. Bases for Change and Rescission of a Contract	
Article 450.1. Avoidance of a Contract (or Refusal to Perform a Contract)	200
or Waiver of Exercise of Rights under a Contract	281
Article 451. Change and Rescission of a Contract in Connection	201
With a Substantial Change of Circumstances	281
Article 452. Manner of Changing and Rescinding a Contract	
Article 453. Consequences of Change and Rescission of a Contract	
•	202
ON PUTTING THE FIRST PART OF THE CIVIL CODE OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION INTO EFFECT	284
OF LOD RUSSIAN PRIJEKALION INTO BEEKOT	284

## CIVIL CODE OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION SECOND PART

DIVISION IV. INDIVIDUAL TYPES OF OBLIGATIONS	. 294
Chapter 30. PURCHASE AND SALE	. 294
§ 1. Basic Provisions on Purchase and Sale	. 294
Article 454. The Contract of Purchase and Sale	. 294
Article 455. Term of the Contract on the Goods	. 294
Article 456. Duties of the Seller to Transfer the Goods	. 294
Article 457. Time Period for Performance of the Duty to Transfer the Goods	295
Article 458. Time of the Performance of the Duty of the Seller to Transfer	
the Goods	
Article 459. Passage of Risk of Accidental Loss of the Goods	295
Article 460. Duty of the Seller to Transfer the Goods Free from the Rights	
of Third Persons	
Article 461. Liability of the Seller in Case of Taking of the Goods from the Buyer	296
Article 462. Duties of the Buyer and Seller in the Case of Bringing of a Suit	
for Taking of the Goods	296
Article 463. Consequences of Nonperformance of the Duty to Transfer	
the Goods	296
Article 464. Consequences of Nonperformance of the Duty to Transfer	
Accessories and Documents Relating to the Goods	
Article 465. The Quantity of the Goods	297
Article 466. Consequences of Breach of the Term of the Contract on the Quantity	
of the Goods	
Article 467. Assortment of Goods	
Article 468. Consequences of Breach of the Term of the Contract on Assortment	
Article 469. The Quality of the Goods	
Article 470. Guaranty of Quality of the Goods	
Article 471. Calculation of the Guaranty Time Period	
Article 472. Time Period of Suitability of the Goods	
Article 473. Calculation of the Suitability Time Period of the Goods	
Article 474. Checking the Quality of the Goods	
Article 475. Consequences of Transfer of the Goods of Improper Quality	
Article 476. Defects in the Goods for Which the Seller is Liable	
Article 477. Periods of Time for Discovery of Defects in Transferred Goods	
Article 478. Completeness of the Goods	
Article 479. Complete Unit of Goods	
Article 480. Consequences of the Transfer of Incomplete Goods	
Article 481. Container and Packaging	302
Article 482. Consequences of Transfer of the Goods Without a Container	
and/or Packaging or in an Improper Container and/or Packaging	303
Article 483. Notification of the Seller of Improper Performance of the Contract	
of Purchase and Sale	
Article 484. The Duty of the Buyer to Accept the Goods	
Article 485. The Price of the Goods	. 304

Article 486. Payment for the Goods	304
Article 487. Advance Payment for the Goods	
Article 488. Payment for the Goods Sold on Credit	
Article 489. Installment Payment for the Goods	
Article 490. Insurance of the Goods	
Article 491. Retention of Right of Ownership by the Seller	
§ 2. Retail Purchase and Sale	
Article 492. The Contract of Retail Purchase and Sale	306
Article 493. Form of the Contract of Retail Purchase and Sale	307
Article 494. Public Offer of Goods	307
Article 495. Giving the Buyer Information on the Goods	307
Article 496. Sale of Goods With a Condition of Their Acceptance	
by the Buyer Within a Defined Period of Time	307
Article 497. Sale of Goods by Samples and the Distance Method of Sale	
of Goods	308
Article 498. Sale of Goods With the Use of Vending Machines	308
Article 499. Sale of Goods With a Condition on the Delivery of the Goods	
to the Buyer	
Article 500. The Price of and Payment for the Goods	309
Article 501. The Contract of Rental-Sale	309
Article 502. Exchange of Goods	309
Article 503. Rights of the Buyer in Case of Sale to Him of the Goods	
of Improper Quality	310
Article 504. Compensation for the Difference in Price in Case of Replacement	
of Goods, Reduction of the Purchase Price, and Return of Goods of Improper	
Quality	
Article 505. Liability of the Seller and Performance of the Obligation in Kind	
§ 3. Supply of Goods	
Article 506. The Contract of Supply	311
Article 507. Settlement of Disagreements Upon the Concluding of the Contract	
of Supply	
Article 508. Periods of Supply of the Goods	
Article 509. Manner of Supply of the Goods	
Article 510. Delivery of the Goods	
Article 511. Making up Shortages in the Supply of the Goods	
Article 512. Assortment of the Goods in Case of Makeup of Short Supply	
Article 513. Acceptance of the Goods by the Buyer	
Article 514. Responsible Storage of the Goods Not Accepted by the Buyer	
Article 515. Pickup of Goods	
Article 516. Settlements for the Goods Supplied	
Article 517. Container and Packaging	
Article 518. Consequences of Supply of the Goods of Improper Quality	
Article 519. Consequences of the Supply of Incomplete Goods	315
Article 520. The Rights of the Buyer in Case of Failure to Supply All the Goods,	
Failure to Satisfy Demands for Elimination of Defects of the Goods	o
or for Completing the Goods	315

Article 521. Penalty for Short Supply or Late Supply of the Goods	315
Article 522. Cancellation of Similar Obligations Under Several Contracts	
of Supply	
Article 523. Unilateral Refusal to Perform the Contract of Supply	
Article 524. Calculation of Losses on Rescission of a Contract	
§ 4. Supply of Goods for State or Municipal Needs	
Article 525. Bases of the Supply of Goods for State or Municipal Needs	317
Article 526. The State or Municipal Contract for the Supply of Goods for State	
or Municipal Needs	
Article 527. Bases for Concluding the State or Municipal Contract	317
Article 529. Concluding of the Contract of Supply of Goods for State	
or Municipal Needs	318
Article 530. Refusal of the Buyer to Conclude the Contract of Supply of Goods	
for State or Municipal Needs	
Article 531. Performance of the State or Municipal Contract	319
Article 532. Payment for Goods Under the Contract of Supply of Goods	
for State or Municipal Needs	319
Article 533. Compensation For the Losses Caused in Connection	
With the Fulfillment or Rescission of the State or Municipal Contract	320
Article 534. Refusal of the State or Municipal Customer of the Goods Supplied	
Under the State or Municipal Contract	
§ 5. Procurement	
Article 535. The Contract of Procurement	
Article 536. The Obligations of the Procurer	320
Article 537. Obligations of the Producer of Agricultural Products	321
Article 538. Liability of the Producer of Agricultural Products	321
§ 6. Energy Supply	321
Article 539. The Contract of Energy Supply	
Article 540. Conclusion and Extension of the Contract of Energy Supply	321
Article 541. Quantity of Energy	322
Article 542. Quality of Energy	322
Article 543. Obligations of the Buyer for the Maintenance and Use	
of the Networks, Instruments, and Equipment	322
Article 544. Payment for Energy	323
Article 545. Sub-subscriber	323
Article 546. Change and Rescission of the Contract of Energy Supply	323
Article 547. Liability Under the Contract of Energy Supply	
Article 548. Application of the Rules on Energy Supply to Other Contracts	324
§ 7. Sale of an Immovable	
Article 549. The Contract for Sale of an Immovable	324
Article 550. Form of the Contract for Sale of an Immovable	324
Article 551. State Registration of the Passage of the Right of Ownership	
to an Immovable	324
Article 552. Rights to the Land Parcel in Case of Sale of Building, Structure	
or Another Immovable Located on It	325
Article 553 [Renealed]	325

Article 554. Determination of the Subject in the Contract for the Sale	
of an Immovable	325
Article 555. Price in the Contract for the Sale of an Immovable	
Article 556. Transfer of an Immovable	
Article 557. Consequences of the Transfer of an Immovable of Improper Quality	326
Article 558. Peculiarities of the Sale of Housing Premises	
§ 8. Sale of an Enterprise	
Article 559. The Contract for Sale of an Enterprise	
Article 560. Form and State Registration of the Contract for Sale of an Enterprise.	327
Article 561. Certification of the Composition of an Enterprise Subject to Sale	327
Article 562. Rights of Creditors on Sale of an Enterprise	327
Article 563. Transfer of the Enterprise	327
Article 564. Passage of the Right of Ownership to the Enterprise	328
Article 565. Consequences of the Transfer and Acceptance of an Enterprise	
With Defects	328
Article 566. Application to the Contract for Sale of an Enterprise of the Rules on	
the Consequences of Invalidity of Transactions and on Change or Rescission	
of Contract	329
Chapter 31. BARTER	329
Article 567. The Contract of Barter	329
Article 568. Prices and Expenses Under the Contract of Barter	329
Article 569. Reciprocal Performance of the Obligation to Transfer the Goods	
Under the Contract of Barter	329
Article 570. Passage of the Right of Ownership to the Goods Exchanged	330
Article 571. Liability for the Taking of Goods Acquired Under the Contract	
of Barter	330
CI 4 22 CHTE	220
Chapter 32. GIFT	
Article 572. The Contract of Gift	
Article 573. Refusal by the Donee to Accept a Gift	
Article 574. Form of the Contract of Gift	
Article 575. Prohibition of Gift	
Article 576. Limitations on Gift	
Article 578. Rescission of a GiftArticle 579. Cases in Which Refusal to Perform the Contract of Gift	332
	222
or Rescission of a Gift are Impossible	332
Article 580. Consequences of Causing Harm as the Result of Defects	222
in the Thing GivenArticle 581. Legal Succession in Case of Promise of a Gift	
Article 582. Charitable Giving	333
Chapter 33. RENT AND LIFETIME SUPPORT WITH MAINTENANCE	334
§ 1. General Provisions on Rent and Lifetime Support With Maintenance	
Article 583 The Contract of Rent	334

Article 584. Form of the Contract of Rent	334
Article 585. Alienation of Property Against Payment of Rent	
Article 586. Burdening Immovable Property With Rent	
Article 587. Securing the Payment of Rent	
Article 588. Liability for Delay of Payment of Rent	
§ 2. Permanent Rent	
Article 589. The Recipient of Permanent Rent	
Article 590. Form and Amount of Permanent Rent	335
Article 591. Time Periods for Payment of Permanent Rent	335
Article 592. Right of the Payor to the Buyout of Permanent Rent	
Article 593. Buyout of Permanent Rent on Demand of the Recipient of Rent	336
Article 594. Buyout Price for Permanent Rent	336
Article 595. Risk of Accidental Loss of Property Transferred Against Payment	
of Permanent Rent	336
§ 3. Life Rent	337
Article 596. The Recipient of Life Rent	337
Article 597. Amount of Life Rent	337
Article 598. Time Periods of Payment of Life Rent	337
Article 599. Rescission of the Contract of Life Rent on Demand	
of the Recipient of Rent	337
Article 600. Risk of Accidental Loss of Property Transferred Against Payment	
of Life Rent	338
§ 4. Lifetime Support With Maintenance	338
Article 601. The Contract of Lifetime Support With Maintenance	338
Article 602. The Obligation to Provide Support With Maintenance	338
Article 603. Replacement of Lifetime Support by Periodic Payments	338
Article 604. Alienation and Use of Property Transferred for Provision	
of Lifetime Support	338
Article 605. Termination of Lifetime Support With Maintenance	339
Charter 24 LEACE	220
Chapter 34. LEASE	
<b>§ 1. General Provisions on Lease</b> Article 606. The Contract of Lease	
Article 607. Objects of Lease	
Article 608. The Lessor	
Article 609. Form and State Registration of the Contract of Lease	
Article 610. Time Period of the Contract of Lease	
Article 611. Providing Property to the Lessee	
Article 612. Liability of the Lessor for Defects in the Property Given by Lease	
Article 613. Rights of Third Persons to Property Given by Lease	
Article 614. Lease Payment	
Article 615. Use of the Leased Property	342
Article 616. Obligations of the Parties for the Maintenance of the Leased	2.1-
Property	342
Article 617. Preservation of the Contract of Lease in Force Upon Change	2.1-
of Parties	343

Article 618. Termination of the Contract of Sublease Upon Early Termination	
of the Contract of Lease	343
Article 619. Early Rescission of the Contract on Demand of the Lessor	
Article 620. Early Rescission of the Contract on Demand of the Lessee	
Article 621. Priority Right of the Lessee to the Concluding of the Contract	
of Lease for a New Term.	344
Article 622. Return of the Leased Property to the Lessor	344
Article 623. Improvement of the Leased Property	
Article 624. Buyout of the Leased Property	
Article 625. Peculiarities of Individual Types of Lease and of Lease of Individual	
Types of Property	345
§ 2. Rental	345
Article 626. The Contract of Rental	345
Article 627. Time Period of the Contract of Rental	346
Article 628. Providing Property to the Lessee	346
Article 629. Elimination of Defects of Property Given In Rental	346
Article 630. Rental Payment Under the Contract of Rental	346
Article 631. Use of the Rented Property	346
§ 3. Lease of Means of Transport	347
1. Lease of Means of Transport With Provision of Services for Management	
and Technical Exploitation	347
Article 632. The Contract of Lease of Means of Transport With Crew	347
Article 633. Form of the Contract of Lease of Means of Transport With Crew	
Article 634. Duty of the Lessor for Maintenance of Means of Transport	347
Article 635. Duties of the Lessor for Management and Technical Exploitation	
of Means of Transport	347
Article 636. Duty of the Lessee for Payment of Expenses Connected	
With the Commercial Exploitation of Means of Transport	
Article 637. Insurance of Means of Transport	
Article 638. Contracts With Third Persons on the Use of Means of Transport	
Article 639. Liability for Harm Caused to a Means of Transport	
Article 640. Liability for Harm Caused by a Means of Transport	
Article 641. Peculiarities of Lease of Individual Types of Means of Transport	348
2. Lease of Means of Transport Without Provision of Services for Management	
and Technical Exploitation	
Article 642. The Contract of Lease of Means of Transport Without Crew	348
Article 643. Form of the Contract of Lease of Means of Transport	
Without Crew	
Article 644. Duty of the Lessee for Maintenance of Means of Transport	349
Article 645. Duties of the Lessee for Management of Means of Transport	
and for Its Technical Exploitation	349
Article 646. Duty of the Lessee for Payment of Expenses for Maintenance	
of Means of Transport	
Article 647. Contracts With Third Persons on the Use of a Means of Transport	
Article 648. Liability for Harm Caused by a Means of Transport	
Article 649. Peculiarities of Lease of Individual Types of Means of Transport	349

§ 4. Lease of Buildings and Structures	.350
· ·	.350
Article 651. Form and State Registration of the Contract of Lease of a Building	
	.350
Article 652. Rights to a Land Parcel in Case of Lease of a Building or Structure	
	.350
Article 653. Preservation by the Lessee of the Building or Structure of the Right	
of Use of the Land Parcel in Case of its Sale	.350
Article 654. Amount of Lease Payment	.350
Article 655. Transfer of a Building or Structure	
§ 5. Lease of an Enterprise	
Article 656. The Contract of Lease of an Enterprise	
Article 657. Rights of Creditors Upon Lease of an Enterprise	.352
Article 658. Form and State Registration of the Contract of Lease	
of an Enterprise	.352
Article 659. Transfer of the Leased Enterprise	
Article 660. Use of the Property of the Leased Enterprise	
Article 661. Duties of the Lessee for the Maintenance of the Enterprise	
and the Payment of Expenditures for Its Operation	.353
Article 662. Making by the Lessee of Improvements in the Leased Enterprise	
Article 663. Application to the Contract of Lease of an Enterprise of the Rules	
on the Consequences of Invalidity of Transactions, on Change and on Rescission	
of a Contract	.353
Article 664. Return of the Leased Enterprise	.353
§ 6. Finance Lease (Leasing)	
Article 665. The Contract of Finance Lease	
Article 666. Subject of the Contract of Finance Lease	354
Article 667. Notification of the Seller on Giving the Property by Lease	
Article 668. Transfer to the Lessee of the Subject of the Contract	
of Finance Lease	354
Article 669. Passage to the Lessee of the Risk of Accidental Loss or Accidental	
Spoilage of the Property	354
Article 670. Liability of the Seller	
Chapter 35. LEASE OF HOUSING PREMISES	.355
	.355
Article 672. The Contract of Lease of Housing Premises in the Housing Fund	
for Social Use	.355
Article 673. Object of the Contract of Lease of Housing Premises	
Article 674. Form of the Contract of Lease of Housing Premises	
Article 675. Preservation of the Contract of Lease of Housing Premises upon	
Passage of the Right of Ownership to Housing Premises	356
Article 676. Duties of the Lessor of Housing Premises	
Article 677. The Lessee and Citizens Permanently Living Together With Him	
Article 678. Duties of the Lessee of Housing Premises	
Article 679. Moving in by Persons Permanently Living With the Lessee	

Article 680. Temporary Residents	357
Article 681. Repair of Housing Premises Granted in Lease	
Article 682. Lease Payment for Housing Premises	
Article 683. Time Period in the Contract of Lease of Housing Premises	
Article 684. Priority Right of the Lessee to the Making of a Contract	
for a New Time Period.	358
Article 685. Sublease of Housing Premises	358
Article 686. Replacement of the Lessee in the Contract of Lease of Housing	
Premises	359
Article 687. Rescission of the Contract of Lease of Housing Premises	359
Article 688. Consequences of the Rescission of the Contract of Lease	
of Housing Premises	360
Chapter 36. UNCOMPENSATED USE	360
Article 689. The Contract of Uncompensated Use	360
Article 690. The Lender	360
Article 691. Providing a Thing for Uncompensated Use	360
Article 692. Consequences of Failure to Provide the Thing for Uncompensated	
Use	361
Article 693. Liability for Defects in the Thing Transferred for Uncompensated	
Use	361
Article 694. Rights of Third Persons to the Thing Transferred	
for Uncompensated Use	361
Article 695. Duties of the Borrower for Maintenance of the Thing	361
Article 696. The Risk of Accidental Loss of or Accidental Damage	
to the Thing	361
Article 697. Liability for Harm Caused to a Third Person as the Result	
of Use of the Thing	
Article 698. Early Rescission of the Contract of Uncompensated Use	
Article 699. Cancellation of the Contract of Uncompensated Use	
Article 700. Change of the Parties in the Contract of Uncompensated Use	
Article 701. Termination of the Contract of Uncompensated Use	362
Chapter 37. WORK	
§ 1. General Provisions on Work	
Article 702. The Work Contract	
Article 703. Work Done Under the Work Contract	
Article 704. Doing of the Work by the Means of the Contractor	
Article 705. Allocation of Risks Between the Parties	
Article 706. General Contractor and Subcontractor	
Article 707. Participation of Several Persons in the Doing of the Work	
Article 708. Time Periods for Doing the Work	
Article 709. Price of the Work	
Article 710. Savings by the Contractor	
Article 711. Manner of Payment for the Work	
Article 712. Right of the Contractor to Retention	
Article 713 Doing the Work With Use of Material of the Customer	366

Article 714. Liability of the Contractor for Failure to Preserve Property Provided	
by the Customer	366
Article 715. Rights of the Customer During the Doing of the Work	
by the Contractor	366
Article 716. Circumstances About Which the Contractor Shall Have the Duty	
to Warn the Customer	366
Article 717. Refusal by the Customer to Perform the Work Contract	367
Article 718. Support by the Customer	
Article 719. Nonperformance by the Customer of Reciprocal Obligations	
Under the Work Contract	367
Article 720. Acceptance by the Customer of the Work Done by the Contractor	368
Article 721. Quality of the Work	369
Article 722. Guaranty of Quality of the Work	369
Article 723. Liability of the Contractor for Improper Quality of the Work	369
Article 724. Time Periods for Discovery of Improper Quality of the Result	
of Work	370
Article 725. Limitation for Actions for the Improper Quality of the Work	370
Article 726. The Duty of the Contractor to Provide Information to the Customer	370
Article 727. Confidentiality of Information Received by the Parties	371
Article 728. Return by the Contractor of Property Transferred by the Customer	371
Article 729. Consequences of Termination of the Work Contract Before	
the Acceptance of the Result of the Work	371
§ 2. Consumer Work	371
Article 730. The Consumer Work Contract	
Article 731. Guaranties of the Rights of the Customer	371
Article 732. Providing the Customer With Information on Proposed Work	372
Article 733. Doing the Work from Material of the Contractor	372
Article 734. Doing the Work from Material of the Customer	
Article 735. Price of and Payment for the Work	
Article 736. Warning the Customer on the Conditions of Use of the Work Done	
Article 737. Consequences of Discovering Defects in Work Done	373
Article 738. Consequences of Failure of the Customer to Appear to Receive	
	373
Article 739. Rights of the Customer in Case of Improper Doing or Non-Doing	
of Work Under the Consumer Work Contract	
§ 3. Construction Work	
Article 740. The Contract for Construction Work	
Article 741. Allocation of Risk Between the Parties	
Article 742. Insurance of the Object of Construction	
Article 743. Technical Documentation and Budget	
Article 744. The Making of Changes in the Technical Documentation	375
Article 745. Provision of the Construction Project With Materials	
and Equipment	
Article 746. Payment for Work	376
Article 747. Supplementary Duties of the Customer Under the Contract	
for Construction Work	376

Article 748. Supervision and Inspection by the Customer of Doing the Work	
Under the Contract for Construction Work	377
Article 749. Participation of an Engineer (or of an Engineering Organization)	
in the Exercise of the Rights and in the Fulfillment of the Duties of the Customer	377
Article 750. Cooperation of the Parties in the Contract for Construction Work	377
Article 751. Duties of the Contractor for the Protection of the Environment and	
for Ensuring the Safety of Construction Work	377
Article 752. Consequences of the Mothballing of Construction	378
Article 753. Submission and Acceptance of Work	
Article 754. Liability of the Contractor for the Quality of the Work	
Article 755. Guaranties of Quality in the Contract for Construction Work	
Article 756. Time Periods for the Discovery of Improper Quality of Construction	
Work	379
Article 757. Elimination of Defects at the Expense of the Customer	379
§ 4. Work for the Performance of Design and Exploratory Work	380
Article 758. The Work Contract for the Performance of Design and Exploratory	
Work	
Article 759. Initial Data for the Performance of Design and Exploratory Work	
Article 760. Duties of the Contractor	380
Article 761. Liability of the Contractor for Improper Performance of Design	
and Exploratory Work	
Article 762. Duties of the Customer	
§ 5. Contract Work for State or Municipal Needs	381
Article 763. The State or Municipal Contract for the Performance of Contract	
Work for State or Municipal Needs	
Article 764. The Parties in the State or Municipal Contract	381
Article 765. Bases and Procedure for the Concluding of the State or Municipal	
Contract	
Article 766. Content of the State or Municipal Contract	
Article 767. Changing the State or Municipal Contract	
Article 768. Legal Regulation of the State or Municipal Contract	382
Chapter 38. PERFORMANCE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH,	
EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN, AND TECHNOLOGICAL WORK	382
Article 769. Contracts for the Performance of Scientific Research Work,	2
Experimental Design, and Technological Work	382
Article 770. Doing of the Work	
Article 771. Confidentiality of Information Constituting the Subject	
of the Contract	383
Article 772. Rights of the Parties to the Results of the Work	
Article 773. Duties of the Performer	
Article 774. Duties of the Customer	
Article 775. Consequences of the Impossibility of Achieving Results	
of Scientific Research Work	384
Article 776. Consequences of Impossibility of Continuing Experimental Design	
and Technological Work	. 384

Article 777. Liability of the Performer for Breach of the Contract	384
Article 778. Legal Regulation of Contracts for the Performance of Scientific	
Research Work, Experimental Design and Technological Work	385
Chapter 39. COMPENSATED PROVIDING OF SERVICES	385
Article 779. The Contract of Compensated Providing of Services	385
Article 780. Performance of the Contract of Compensated Providing of Services	
Article 781. Payment for Services	385
Article 782. Unilateral Refusal to Perform the Contract for Compensated	
Providing of Services.	385
Article 783. Legal Regulation of the Contract of Compensated Providing	
of Services	386
Article 783.1. Peculiarities of the Contract of Rendering Services for the Provision	
of Information	386
Chapter 40. CARRIAGE	386
Article 784. General Rules on Carriage	
Article 785. The Contract of Carriage of Freight	
Article 786. The Contract of Carriage of a Passenger.	
Article 787. The Contract of Freight Charter	
Article 788. Direct Intermodal Transportation	
Article 789. Carriage by a Common Carrier	
Article 790. Payment for Carriage	
Article 791. Supply of Means of Transport, Loading and Unloading of Freight	388
Article 792. Time Periods for Delivery of the Freight, the Passenger,	
and the Baggage	
Article 793. Liability for Breach of the Obligations for Carriage	388
Article 794. Liability of the Carrier for Failure to Provide Means of Transport	
and of the Shipper for Failure to Use Means of Transport Supplied	
Article 795. Liability of the Carrier for Delay of Dispatch of a Passenger	389
Article 796. Liability of the Carrier for Loss of, Shortage of, and Damage	
to (or Spoilage of) Freight or Baggage	
Article 797. Claims and Suits about the Carriage of Freight	
Article 798. Contracts on the Organization of Carriage	
Article 799. Contracts Between Transport Organizations	. 390
Article 800. Liability of the Carrier for Causing Harm to the Life or Health	
of a Passenger	. 390
Chapter 41. FREIGHT FORWARDING	390
Article 801. The Contract of Freight Forwarding	
Article 802. Form of the Contract of Freight Forwarding	391
Article 803. Liability of the Freight Forwarder Under the Contract of Freight	
Forwarding	
Article 804. Documents and Other Information Provided to the Freight Forwarder .	
Article 805. Performance of Duties of the Freight Forwarder by a Third Person	
Article 806 Unilateral Refusal to Perform the Contract of Freight Forwarding	392

Chapter 42. LOAN AND CREDIT	392
§ 1. Loan	
Article 807. The Contract of Loan	392
Article 808. Form of the Contract of Loan	393
Article 809. Interest Under the Contract of Loan	393
Article 810. Duty of the Borrower to Return the Sum of the Loan	394
Article 811. Consequences of Breach by the Borrower of the Contract of Loan	394
Article 812. Disputing a Loan as Unfunded	394
Article 813. The Consequences of Loss of Security for the Obligations	
of the Borrower	
Article 814. Loan for a Purpose	
Article 815. [Repealed]	395
Article 816. [Repealed]	
Article 817. The Contract of State Loan	
Article 818. Replacement of a Debt by a Loan Obligation	
§ 2. Credit	
Article 819. The Credit Contract	
Article 820. Form of the Credit Contract	
Article 821. Refusal to Provide or Receive Credit	
Article 821.1. Demand of the Creditor for Early Return of the Credit	
§ 3. Goods Credit and Commercial Credit	
Article 822. Goods Credit	
Article 823. Commercial Credit	397
Chapter 43. FINANCING WITH ASSIGNMENT OF A MONETARY CLAIM	397
Article 824. The Contract of Financing With Assignment of a Monetary Claim	397
Article 825. Finance Agent	398
Article 826. The Monetary Claim that is a Subject of Assignment	398
Article 827. Liability of the Client to the Finance Agent	398
Article 828. Invalidity of a Prohibition of Assignment of a Monetary Claim	399
Article 829. Subsequent Assignment of a Monetary Claim	399
Article 830. Performance of a Monetary Claim by a Debtor to a Finance Agent	399
Article 831. Rights of the Finance Agent (the Factor) to Sums Received	
from the Debtor	
Article 832. Counterclaims of the Debtor	400
Article 833. Return to the Debtor of the Sums Received by the Finance Agent	
(the Factor)	400
Chapter 44. BANK DEPOSIT	400
Article 834. The Contract of Bank Deposit	
Article 835. The Right to Acquire Monetary Funds as Deposits	
Article 836. Form of the Contract of Bank Deposit	
Article 837. Types of Deposits	
Article 838. Interest on the Deposit	
Article 839. The Procedure for Calculation of Interest on a Deposit	
and for Its Daymant	403

Article 840. Security for the Return of a Deposit	403
Article 841. Deposit of Monetary Funds by Third Persons to the Account	
of the Depositor	403
Article 842. Deposits for the Benefit of Third Persons	
Article 843. The Savings Book	
Article 844. Savings Certificate and Certificate of Deposit	
Article 844.1. Peculiarities of the Contract of Bank Deposit in Precious	
Metals	405
Chapter 45. BANK ACCOUNT	405
§ 1. General Provisions on the Bank Account	405
Article 845. The Contract of Bank Account	405
Article 846. Concluding of the Contract of Bank Account	406
Article 847. Manner of Disposing of Monetary Funds That are on the Account	406
Article 848. Operations on the Account Done by the Bank	
Article 849. Time Periods for Operations on the Account	407
Article 850. Providing Credit to the Account	
Article 851. Payment of Expenses of the Bank for Performing Operations	
on the Account	408
Article 852. Interest for the Use by the Bank of Monetary Funds	408
Article 853. Setoff of Counterclaims of the Bank and the Client on the Account	408
Article 854. Bases for Withdrawing Monetary Funds from an Account	408
Article 855. The Priority of Withdrawing Monetary Funds from an Account	
Article 856. Liability of the Bank for Improper Conduct of Operations	
on the Account	409
Article 857. Bank Secrecy	
Article 858. Limitation of Disposition of the Account	409
Article 859. Rescission of the Contract of Bank Account	410
Article 859.1. Peculiarities of the Contract of Bank Account in Precious Metals	411
Article 860. Application of General Provisions on Bank Account to Individual	
Types of Bank Accounts	412
§ 2. Nominee Account	412
Article 860.1. Contract of Nominee Account	412
Article 860.2. Conclusion of the Contract of Nominee Account	412
Article 860.3. Operations on a Nominee Account	413
Article 860.4. Provision of Information Subject to Bank Secrecy to the Beneficiary	
under the Contract of Nominee Account	413
Article 860.5. Freezing or Taking of Monetary Funds in a Nominee Account	
Article 860.6. Amendment and Rescission of the Contract of Nominee Account,	
Change of the Holder of a Nominee Account	413
§ 3. Escrow Account	
Article 860.7. The Contract of Escrow Account	
Article 860.8. Limitations on the Disposition of Monetary Funds and on the Use	-
of the Escrow Account.	414
Article 806.9. Provision of Information Subject to Bank Secrecy under	•
the Contract of Escrow Account	415

Article 860.10. Closing of the Escrow Account	415
§ 4. Public Deposit Account	
Article 860.11. The Contract of Public Deposit Account	
Article 860.12. Operations Conducted by the Bank with respect to a Public	
Deposit Account	416
Article 860.13. Interest for the Use by the Bank of Monetary Funds in a Public	
Deposit Account	416
Article 860.14. Disposition of Monetary Funds in a Public Deposit Account	
Article 860.15. Replacement of the Holder of a Public Deposit Account	
and Termination of the Contract	417
Chapter 46. SETTLEMENTS	
§ 1. General Provisions on Settlements	
Article 861. Cash and Non-Cash Settlements	
Article 862. Forms of Non-Cash Settlements	
§ 2. Settlements by Payment Orders	
Article 863. General Provisions on Settlements by Payment Orders	
Article 864. Acceptance by a Bank of a Payment Order for Performance	418
Article 865. Performance by the Bank of a Payment Order	418
Article 866. Liability of the Bank for Non-Performance or Improper	
Performance of a Payment Order	419
Article 866.1. Peculiarities of Settlements without the Opening	
of a Bank Account	419
§ 3. Settlements by Letter of Credit	
Article 867. General Provisions on Settlements by Letter of Credit	
Article 868. Revocable Letter of Credit	420
Article 869. Irrevocable Letter of Credit	421
Article 870. Confirmed Letter of Credit	
Article 870.1. Negotiable (Transferrable) Letter of Credit	
Article 871. Performance of a Letter of Credit	
Article 872. Liability of Banks	
Article 873. Closing of a Letter of Credit	423
§ 4. Settlements by Draft	424
Article 874. General Provisions on Settlements by Draft	424
Article 875. Performance of a Draft Order	424
Article 876. Notification About Operations Conducted	424
§ 5. Settlements by Checks	425
Article 877. General Provisions on Settlements by Checks	425
Article 878. Requisites of a Check	
Article 879. Payment of a Check	425
Article 880. Transfer of Rights Under a Check	426
Article 881. Guaranty of Payment	426
Article 882. Cashing a Check	
Article 883. Evidence of Refusal to Pay a Check	
Article 884. Notification of Nonpayment of a Check	
Article 885. Consequences of Nonpayment of a Check	

CL AT CTODACE	420
Chapter 47. STORAGE	
§ 1. General Provisions on Storage	
Article 886. The Contract of Storage	
Article 887. Form of the Contract of Storage	
Article 888. Performance of the Duty to Accept a Thing for Storage	
Article 889. Time Period of Storage	
Article 890. Storage of a Thing With Loss of Identity	
Article 891. Duty of the Bailee to Ensure the Safekeeping of a Thing	
Article 892. Use of a Thing Transferred for Storage	
Article 893. Changing the Conditions of Storage	429
Article 894. Storage of Things With Dangerous Qualities	
Article 895. Transfer of Things For Storage to a Third Person	430
Article 896. Remuneration for Storage	430
Article 897. Compensation of Expenses for Storage	431
Article 898. Extraordinary Expenses for Storage	431
Article 899. The Duty of the Bailor to Take Back the Thing	
Article 900. Duty of the Bailee to Return the Thing	
Article 901. Bases of Liability of the Bailee	
Article 902. Extent of Liability of the Bailee	
Article 903. Compensation for Losses Caused to the Bailee	
Article 904. Termination of Storage on Demand of the Bailor	
Article 905. Application of General Provisions on Storage to Individual Types	
of Storage	433
Article 906. Storage by Virtue of a Statute	
§ 2. Storage at a Goods Warehouse	
Article 907. The Contract of Warehouse Storage	
Article 908. Storage of Goods by a Warehouse for Public Use	
Article 909. Checking the Goods Upon Their Receipt by a Goods Warehouse	
and During Their Storage	433
Article 910. Change of the Conditions of Storage and the State of the Goods	
Article 911. Checking the Quantity and Condition of the Goods on Their Return	
to the Goods-Possessor	434
Article 912. Warehouse Documents.	
Article 913. Double Warehouse Certificate	
Article 914. The Rights of the Holder of the Warehouse and the Pledge	
Certificates	435
Article 915. Transfer of the Warehouse and the Pledge Certificates	
Article 916. Release of the Goods Under Double Warehouse Certificate	
Article 917. Simple Warehouse Certificate	
Article 918. Storage of Things With the Right of Disposition of Them	
§ 3. Special Forms of Storage	
Article 919. Storage in a Pawnshop	
Article 920. Things Not Claimed from a Pawnshop.	
Article 920. Things Not Claimed Holli a Fawnshop.  Article 921. Storage of Valuables in a Bank	
Article 922. Storage of Valuables in an Individual Bank Safe	
Article 923 Storage in Check Rooms of Transport Organizations	

Article 924. Storage in Coat Check of Organizations	438
Article 925. Storage in a Hotel	
Article 926. Storage of Things That are the Subject of a Dispute (Sequestering)	439
Chapter 47.1 CONDITIONAL DEPOSITING (ESCROW)	
Article 926.1. The Contract of Conditional Depositing (Escrow)	439
Article 926.2. Compensation of the Escrow Agent	440
Article 926.3. Verification of the Bases for the Transfer of Property	
to the Beneficiary	440
Article 926.4. Separation of the Deposited Property	440
Article 926.5. Peculiarities of the Deposit of Things	440
Article 926.6. Peculiarities of the Deposit of Non-Documentary Commercial	
Paper or Securities and Non-Cash Monetary Funds	441
Article 926.7. Peculiarities of Levying Execution on Property for Claims	
against the Parties to the Escrow Contract	441
Article 926.8. Termination of the Escrow Contract	441
Chapter 48. INSURANCE	442
Article 927. Voluntary and Compulsory Insurance	
Article 928. Interests, Insurance of Which is Not Allowed	
Article 929. The Contract of Property Insurance	
Article 930. Insurance of Property	
Article 931. Insurance of Liability for Causing Harm	
Article 932. Insurance of Liability Under a Contract	
Article 933. Insurance of an Entrepreneurial Risk	
Article 934. The Contract of Personal Insurance	
Article 935. Compulsory Insurance	
Article 936. Making of Compulsory Insurance	
Article 937. Consequences of Violation of Rules on Compulsory Insurance	
Article 938. The Insurer	
Article 939. Fulfillment of Duties Under the Contract of Insurance	
by the Insured and the Benefit-Acquirer	445
Article 940. Form of the Contract of Insurance	
Article 941. Insurance Under a General Policy	446
Article 942. Essential Terms of the Contract of Insurance	446
Article 943. Determination of the Terms of the Contract of Insurance	
in the Rules of Insurance	447
Article 944. Information Provided by the Insured Upon the Concluding	
of the Contract of Insurance	447
Article 945. The Right of the Insurer to an Evaluation of the Insured Risk	448
Article 946. Secrecy of Insurance	
Article 947. The Insured Sum	
Article 948. Contesting the Insurance Value of Property	448
Article 949. Partial Property Insurance	
Article 950. Supplementary Property Insurance	449
Article 951. Consequences of Insurance Above the Insurance Value	449

Article 952. Property Insurance against Various Insurance Risks	449
Article 953. Joint Insurance	
Article 954. The Insurance Premium and Insurance Payments	450
Article 955. Replacement of the Insured Person	450
Article 956. Replacement of the Benefit-Acquirer	450
Article 957. Start of Effectiveness of the Contract of Insurance	451
Article 958. Early Termination of the Contract of Insurance	451
Article 959. Consequences of Increase of the Insured Risk During	
the Time Period of Effectiveness of the Contract of Insurance	451
Article 960. Passage of the Rights to the Insured Property to Another Person	452
Article 961. Notification of the Insurer on the Occurrence of an Insured Event	452
Article 962. Reduction of Losses from the Insured Event	452
Article 963. Consequences of the Occurrence of the Insured Event Due	
to the Fault of the Insured, the Benefit-acquirer, or the Insured Person	453
Article 964. Bases for Freeing the Insurer from Payment of the Insurance	
Compensation and the Insured Sum	453
Article 965. Passage to the Insurer of the Rights of the Insured to Compensation	
for Damage (Subrogation)	453
Article 966. Limitation on Claims Connected With Property Insurance	454
Article 967. Reinsurance	454
Article 968. Mutual Insurance	454
Article 969. Compulsory State Insurance	455
Article 970. Application of the General Rules on Insurance to Special Types	
of Insurance	455
Chapter 49. DELEGATION	455
Article 971. The Contract of Delegation	
Article 972. Remuneration to the Delegate	
Article 973. Performance of the Delegated Task in Accordance	
With the Instructions of the Delegant	456
Article 974. Duties of the Delegate	
Article 975. Duties of the Delegant	
Article 976. Redelegation of the Performance of the Delegated Task	
Article 977. Termination of the Contract of Delegation	
Article 978. Consequences of Termination of the Contract of Delegation	
Article 979. Duties of Heirs of the Delegate and of the Liquidator of a Legal	
Person That is a Delegate	458
1 cison Time is a Delegate	
Chapter 50. ACTIONS IN ANOTHER'S INTEREST	
WITHOUT DELEGATION	458
Article 980. Terms of Actions in Another's Interest	
Article 981. Notification of the Interested Person of Actions in His Interest	
Article 982. Consequences of Approval by the Interested Person of Actions	
in His Interest	458
Article 983. Consequences of Non-approval by the Interested Person of Actions	
in His Interest	459

Article 984. Compensation of Losses to a Person Who Has Acted in Another's	
Interest	459
Article 985. Remuneration for Actions in Another's Interest	459
Article 986. Consequences of a Transaction in Another's Interest	459
Article 987. Unjust Enrichment as the Result of Actions in Another's Interest	459
Article 988. Compensation for Harm Caused by Actions in Another's Interest	460
Article 989. Report of a Person Who Has Acted in Another's Interest	
Chapter 51. COMMISSION AGENCY	460
Article 990. The Contract of Commission Agency	460
Article 991. Commission Agency Remuneration	460
Article 992. Performance of the Commission Delegated Task	461
Article 993. Liability for Nonperformance of a Transaction Concluded	
for a Commission Principal	461
Article 994. Subcommission	461
Article 995. Deviation from the Instructions of the Commission Principal	461
Article 996. Rights to Things That are the Subject of Commission Agency	462
Article 997. Satisfaction of Claims of the Commission Agent from Sums Due	
to the Commission Principal	462
Article 998. Liability of the Commission Agent for Loss of, Shortage of,	
or Harm to the Property of the Commission Principal	463
Article 999. Report of the Commission Agent	463
Article 1000. Acceptance by the Commission Principal of Performance Under the Contract of Commission Agency	463
Article 1001. Compensation for Expenses for Performance of the Commission	403
Delegated Task	162
Article 1002. Termination of the Contract of Commission Agency	
Article 1003. Cancellation of the Commission Delegated Task	404
by the Commission Principal	464
Article 1004. Withdrawal by the Commission Agent from Performance	404
of the Contract of Commission Agency	464
of the Contract of Commission Agency	404
Chapter 52. AGENCY	
Article 1005. The Agency Contract	
Article 1006. Agent's Remuneration.	465
Article 1007. Limitations by the Agency Contract of the Rights of the Principal and the Agent	466
Article 1008. Reports of the Agent	
Article 1009. Subagency Contract	
Article 1010. Termination of the Agency Contract	
Article 1011. Application to Agency Relations of the Rules on Contracts	
of Delegation and of Commission Agency	467
Chapter 53. ENTRUSTED MANAGEMENT OF PROPERTY	467
Article 1012. The Contract of Entrusted Management of Property	
Article 1013. Object of Entrusted Management	

Article 1014. The Founder of the Management	468
Article 1015. The Entrusted Manager	
Article 1016. Essential Terms of the Contract of Entrusted Management	
of Property	468
Article 1017. Form of the Contract of Entrusted Management of Property	
Article 1018. Segregation of Property That is in Entrusted Management	
Article 1019. Transfer into Entrusted Management of Property Burdened	
by Pledge	469
Article 1020. Rights and Duties of the Entrusted Manager	469
Article 1021. Transfer of Entrusted Management of Property	469
Article 1022. Liability of the Entrusted Manager	470
Article 1023. Remuneration to the Entrusted Manager	470
Article 1024. Termination of the Contract of Entrusted Management of Property	470
Article 1025. Transfer of Commercial Paper or Securities into Entrusted	
Management	
Article 1026. Entrusted Management of Property on Bases Provided by Statute	471
Chapter 54. FRANCHISE	472
Article 1027. The Contract of Franchise	
Article 1028. Form and Registration of the Contract of Franchise	
Article 1029. Subfranchise	
Article 1030. Remuneration Under the Contract of Franchise	
Article 1031. Duties of the Franchisor	
Article 1032. Duties of the Franchisee	
Article 1033. Limitations of the Rights of the Parties Under a Franchise Contract.	474
Article 1034. Liability of the Franchisor for Claims Made Against the Franchisee	
Article 1035. Preemptive Right of the Franchisee to Conclusion of a Franchise	
for a New Term	475
Article 1036. Change of the Contract of Franchise	475
Article 1037. Termination of the Contract of Franchise	475
Article 1038. Preservation of the Contract of Franchise in Effect Upon Change	
of the Parties	476
Article 1039. Consequences of Changing the Commercial Designation	476
Article 1040. Consequences of Termination of an Exclusive Right the Use	
of Which Was Given Under the Contract of Franchise	476
Chapter 55. SIMPLE PARTNERSHIP	477
Article 1041. The Contract of Simple Partnership	
Article 1042. Contributions of the Partners.	
Article 1043. Common Property of the Partners	
Article 1044. Conduct of Common Affairs of the Partners	
Article 1045. The Right of a Partner to Information	
Article 1046. Common Expenses and Losses of the Partners	
Article 1047. Liability of Partners on Common Obligations	
Article 1048. Distribution of Profit	
Article 1049 Separation of the Share of a Partner on Demand of his Creditor	479

Article 1050. Termination of the Contract of Simple Partnership	479
Article 1051. Withdrawal from a Contract of Simple Partnership Without	
a Time Limit	479
Article 1052. Rescission of the Contract of Simple Partnership on Demand	
of a Party	480
Article 1053. Liability of a Partner With Respect to Whom the Contract	
of Simple Partnership Has Been Rescinded	480
Article 1054. Silent Partnership	480
Chapter 56. PUBLIC PROMISE OF A REWARD	
Article 1055. Duty to Pay a Reward	
Article 1056. Revocation of a Public Promise of a Reward	481
Chapter 57. PUBLIC COMPETITION	481
Article 1057. Organization of a Public Competition	
Article 105%. Changing the Conditions and Cancellation of a Public Competition	
Article 1058. Changing the Conditions and Cancenation of a Fuolic Competition  Article 1059. Decision on the Payment of the Reward	
Article 1060. Use of Works of Science, Literature, and Art That Earned Rewards	482
Article 1061. Return of Works Presented to the Participants in a Public	402
Competition	483
Chapter 58. CONDUCT OF GAMES AND WAGERS	483
Article 1062. Requirements Connected with the Organization of Games	
and Wagers and with Participation Therein	483
Article 1063. Conduct of Lotteries, Pari-mutuels and Other Games by State	
and Municipal Formations or by Their Permission	483
CL ODI ICATIONO ACA DECLITE OF THE CALIGNO OF HADM	40.4
Chapter 59. OBLIGATIONS AS A RESULT OF THE CAUSING OF HARM	
§ 1. General Provisions on Compensation for Harm	
Article 1064. General Bases of Liability for the Causing of Harm	
Article 1065. Preventing the Causing of Harm	
Article 1066. Causing Harm in a State of Necessary Defense	
Article 1067. Causing Harm in a State of Extreme Necessity	485
Article 1068. Liability of a Legal Person or a Citizen for Harm Caused	
by Its Employee	485
Article 1069. Liability for Harm Caused by State Bodies, Bodies of Local	
	485
Article 1070. Liability for Harm Caused by Illegal Actions of Bodies of Inquiry,	
Preliminary Investigation, the Procuracy, and the Court	485
Article 1071. Bodies and Persons Acting in the Name of the Treasury	
in Compensation for Harm at Its Expense	486
Article 1072. Compensation for Harm by a Person That Has Insured His Liability	486
Article 1073. Liability for Harm Caused by Minors of the Age of Up	
to Fourteen Years	486
Article 1074. Liability for Harm Caused by Minors of the Age of Fourteen	
to Fighteen Venrs	197

Article 1075. Liability of Parents Deprived of Parental Rights for Harm Caused	
by Minors	487
Article 1076. Liability for Harm Caused by a Citizen Declared as Lacking	
Dispositive Capacity	487
Article 1077. Liability for Harm Caused by a Citizen Declared as of Limited	
Dispositive Capacity	488
Article 1078. Liability for Harm Caused by a Citizen Not Capable	
of Understanding the Significance of His Actions	488
Article 1079. Liability for Harm Caused by Activity Creating an Increased	
Danger for Those Around	488
Article 1080. Liability for Jointly Caused Harm	489
Article 1081. The Right of Subrogation Against the Person Who Has Caused	
Harm	489
Article 1082. Means of Compensation for Harm	490
Article 1083. Consideration of the Fault of the Victim and the Financial Status	
of the Person Who Caused the Harm	490
§ 2. Compensation for Harm Caused to the Life or Health of a Citizen	490
Article 1084. Compensation for Harm Caused to the Life or Health of a Citizen	
in the Performance of Contractual or Other Obligations	490
Article 1085. Scope and Nature of Compensation for Harm Caused by Injury	
to Health	490
Article 1086. Determination of the Wages (or Income) Lost as the Result	
of Injury to Health	491
Article 1087. Compensation for Harm in the Case of Injury to the Health	
of a Person Who Has Not Attained Majority	492
Article 1088. Compensation for Harm to Persons Suffering Damage	
as the Result of the Death of the Breadwinner	492
Article 1089. Amount of Compensation for Harm Suffered in Case of the Death	
of the Breadwinner	
Article 1090. Later Change of the Amount of Compensation for Harm	
Article 1091. Indexation of the Amount of Compensation for Harm	
Article 1092. Payments in Compensation for Harm	
Article 1093. Compensation for Harm in Case of Termination of a Legal Person	
Article 1094. Compensation of Funeral Expenses	494
§ 3. Compensation for Harm Caused as the Result of Defects in Goods,	
Work, or Services	495
Article 1095. The Bases of Compensation for Harm Caused as the Result	
	495
Article 1096. Persons Liable for Harm Caused as the Result of Defects in Goods,	
Work, or Services	495
Article 1097. Time Periods for the Compensation for Harm Caused	
as the Result of Defects in Goods, Work, or Services	495
Article 1098. Bases for Freeing from Liability for Harm Caused as the Result	
of Defects in Goods, Work or Services	
§ 4. Compensation for Moral Harm	496 406
Article Huy Laneral Provisions	/IU6

Article 1100. Bases for Compensation for Moral Harm	496
Article 1101. Method and Amount of Compensation for Moral Harm	
Chapter 60. OBLIGATIONS AS THE RESULT OF UNJUST ENRICHMENT	496
Article 1102. The Duty to Return Unjust Enrichment	
Article 1103. Relation of Claims for the Return of Unjust Enrichment	170
to Other Claims for the Protection of Civil-Law Rights	497
Article 1104. Return of Unjust Enrichment in Kind	497
Article 1105. Compensation for the Value of Unjust Enrichment	
Article 1106. Consequences of Unjustified Transfer of Rights to Another Person	
Article 1107. Compensation to the Victim for Income Not Received	
Article 1108. Compensation for Expenditures on Property Subject to Return	
Article 1109. Unjust Enrichment Not Subject to Return	
ON PUTTING THE SECOND PART OF THE CIVIL CODE	
OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION INTO EFFECT	499
CIVIL CODE OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION	
THIRD PART	
DIVISION V. INHERITANCE LAW	
Chapter 61. GENERAL PROVISIONS ON INHERITANCE	
Article 1110. Inheritance	
Article 1111. Bases for Inheritance	
Article 1112. The Inheritance	
Article 1113. Opening of the Inheritance	
Article 1114. Time of Opening of the Inheritance	
Article 1115. Place of Opening of the Inheritance	505
Article 1116. Persons Who May Be Called to Inheritance	
Article 1117. Unworthy Heirs	505
Chapter 62. INHERITANCE BY WILL	
Article 1118. General Provisions	
Article 1119. Freedom of Leaving by Will	
Article 1120. Right to Will Any Property	
Article 1121. Designation and Subdesignation of an Heir in a Will	
Article 1122. Shares of Heirs in Willed Property	
Article 1123. Secrecy of the Will	508
Article 1124. General Rules Concerning the Form and Procedure for Compilation of a Will.	509
Article 1125. Notarially Certified Will	
Article 1126. Closed Will	
Article 1127. Wills Equated to Those Notarially Certified	
Article 1128. Testamentary Dispositions of Rights to Monetary Assets in Banks	
Article 1129. Will in Extraordinary Circumstances	

Article 1130. Revocation and Amendment of a Will	513
Article 1131. Invalidity of a Will	
Article 1132. Interpretation of a Will	
Article 1133. Execution of a Will	
Article 1134. Executor of a Will	
Article 1135. Powers of the Executor of a Will	
Article 1136. Compensation for Expenses Connected With the Execution of a Will	
Article 1137. Legacy	
Article 1138. Performance of a Legacy	
Article 1139. Testamentary Assignment	
Article 1140. Passage to Other Heirs of the Obligation to Perform a Legacy or	
a Testamentary Assignment	517
Article 1140.1. Inheritance Contract	
Chapter 63. INHERITANCE BY OPERATION OF LAW	519
Article 1141. General Provisions	
Article 1142. Heirs of the First Priority	
Article 1143. Heirs of the Second Priority	
Article 1144. Heirs of the Third Priority	
Article 1145. Heirs of Subsequent Priorities	
Article 1146. Inheritance by Right of Representation	
Article 1147. Inheritance by Adopted Children and Adoptive Parents	
Article 1148. Inheritance by Dependents of the Deceased Who	
Are Not Capable of Work	521
Article 1149. The Right to a Compulsory Share in the Inheritance	
Article 1150. The Rights of a Spouse Upon Inheritance	
Article 1151. Inheritance of Escheated Property	
Chapter 64. ACCEPTANCE OF THE INHERITANCE	522
Article 1152. Acceptance of the Inheritance	
Article 1152. Acceptance of the finiertance	
Article 1153. Modes of Accepting an Inheritance	
Article 1154. Time Ferrod for Accepting an Inheritance	324
Time Period	524
Article 1156. Passage of the Right to Accept an Inheritance	324
(Inheritance Transmission)	525
Article 1157. Right to Refuse an Inheritance	
Article 1157. Refusal of an Inheritance for the Benefit of Other Persons	323
and Refusal of Part of an Inheritance	525
Article 1159. Modes of Refusal of an Inheritance	
Article 1160. The Right of Refusal of Acceptance of a Legacy	
Article 1161. Accrual of Inheritance Shares	
Article 1162. Certificate of the Right to an Inheritance	
Article 1162. Certificate of the Right to all fillieritative	
to an Inheritance	527
Article 1164 Common Ownership by Heirs	527 527

Article 1165. Division of an Inheritance by Agreement Among Heirs	528
of an Inheritance	528
Article 1167. Protection of the Legal Interests of Citizens Who are Minors,	20
Without Dispositive Capacity, and of Limited Dispositive Capacity	
in the Division of an Inheritance	528
Article 1168. Priority Right to an Indivisible Thing Upon Division	20
of an Inheritance	528
Article 1169. Priority Right to Objects of Ordinary Household Wares and Items	20
of Home Use Upon Division of an Inheritance	529
Article 1170. Compensation for Disproportionality of Received Inheritance	22)
Property to the Inheritance Share	529
Article 1171. Protection and Management of an Inheritance	
Article 1172. Measures for the Protection of an Inheritance	
Article 1172. Measures for the Protection of an Inheritance  Article 1173. Entrusted Management of Inheritance Property	
	331
Article 1174. Compensation for Expenses Caused by the Death of the Deceased	522
and for Expenses for Protection and Management of the Inheritance	
Article 1175. Liability of Heirs for Debts of the Deceased	533
CI / C DIVERSE NOT OF HIRWING AND THE OF PROPERTY	500
Chapter 65. INHERITANCE OF INDIVIDUAL TYPES OF PROPERTY	533
Article 1176. Inheritance of Rights Connected With Participation in Commercial	
Partnerships, Companies and in Production Cooperatives	533
Article 1177. Inheritance of Rights Connected With Participation in a Consumer	
Cooperative	
Article 1178. Inheritance of an Enterprise	534
Article 1179. Inheritance of Property of a Member of a Peasant (Farmer's)	
Farming Operation	
Article 1180. Inheritance of Things of Limited Circulation	535
Article 1181. Inheritance of Land Parcels	
Article 1182. Peculiarities of Division of a Land Parcel	536
Article 1183. Inheritance of Unpaid Sums Provided to a Citizen as Means	
for Existence.	536
Article 1184. Inheritance of Property Provided to the Deceased by the State	
or a Municipal Formation on Favorable Conditions	536
Article 1185. Inheritance of State Awards and Honorary and Commemorative	550
Tokens	536
TUKCIIS	550
DIVISION VI DDIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW	527
DIVISION VI. PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW	
Chapter 66. GENERAL PROVISIONS	33/
Article 1186. Determination of the Law Applicable to Civil-Law Relations	
With the Participation of Foreign Persons or Civil-Law Relations Complicated	
by Another Foreign Element	537
Article 1187. Characterization of Legal Concepts in the Determination	
of the Applicable Law	537
Article 1188. Application of the Law of a Country With a Multiplicity	
of Legal Systems	537

Article 1189. Reciprocity	538
Article 1190. Renvoi	
Article 1191. Ascertainment of the Content of Norms of Foreign Law	
Article 1192. Norms of Direct Application	
Article 1193. Public Policy Exception	
Article 1194. Retorsion.	
Chapter 67. THE LAW APPLICABLE IN DETERMINING	
THE LEGAL STATUS OF PERSONS	539
Article 1195. Personal Law of a Physical Person	
Article 1196. The Law Applicable in Determining the Civil Legal Capacity	
of a Physical Person	539
Article 1197. The Law Applicable in Determination of the Civil-Law Dispositive	
Capacity of a Physical Person	539
Article 1198. The Law Applicable in Determining the Rights of a Physical Person	
to a Name	540
Article 1199. The Law Applicable to Guardianship and Curatorship	
Article 1200. The Law Applicable in Recognizing a Physical Person as Missing	
and in Declaring a Physical Person as Dead	540
Article 1201. The Law Applicable in Determining the Capacity of a Physical	
Person to Engage in Entrepreneurial Activity	540
Article 1202. Personal Law of a Legal Person	
Article 1203. Personal Law of a Foreign Organization That is Not a Legal Person	
Under Foreign Law	541
Article 1204. Participation of the State in Civil-Law Relations Complicated	
by a Foreign Element	541
,	
Chapter 68. THE LAW APPLICABLE TO PROPERTY	
AND PERSONAL NONPROPERTY RELATIONS	541
Article 1205. Law Applicable to Rights in Things	541
Article 1205.1. The Scope of Operation of the Law Applicable to Rights in Things	
Article 1206. The Law Applicable to the Origin and Termination of Rights	
in Things	542
Article 1207. The Law Applicable to Rights in Things to Craft and Space Objects	542
Article 1208. The Law Applicable to Limitation of Actions	
Article 1209. The Law Applicable to the Form of a Transaction	
Article 1210. Choice of Law by Parties to a Contract	
Article 1211. The Law Applicable to a Contract in the Absence of Agreement	
of the Parties on the Choice of Law.	543
Article 1212. The Law Applicable to a Contract With the Participation	
of a Consumer	545
Article 1213. The Law Applicable to a Contract With Respect to Immovable	
Property	546
Article 1214. The Law Applicable to a Contract for the Creation of a Legal Person	
or to a Contract Connected with the Exercise of the Rights of a Participant	
in a Legal Person	546

Article 1215. The Scope of Operation of the Law Applicable to a Contract	546
Article 1216. The Law Applicable to an Assignment of a Claim	546
Article 1216.1. The Law Applicable to Transfer of Rights of a Creditor	
to Another Person on the Basis of a Statute	547
Article 1217. The Law Applicable to Obligations Arising from Unilateral	
Transactions	
Article 1217.1. The Law Applicable to Relations of Representation	547
Article 1217.2. The Law Applicable to Termination of an Obligation by Setoff	
Article 1218. The Law Applicable to Relations for the Payment of Interest	548
Article 1219. The Law Applicable to Obligations Arising as the Result	
of Causing Harm	548
Article 1220. Scope of Operation of the Law Applicable to Obligations Arising	
as the Result of Causing Harm	549
Article 1220.1. The Law Applicable to Establishing the Permissibility	
of a Claim for Compensation for Harm by an Insurer	549
Article 1221. The Law Applicable to Liability for Harm Caused as the Result	
of Defects of Goods, Work, or Services	549
Article 1222. The Law Applicable to Obligations Arising as the Result	
of Unfair Competition and Limitation of Competition	550
Article 1222.1. The Law Applicable to Obligations Arising as the Result	
of Bad Faith Conduct of Negotiations on the Conclusion of a Contract	550
Article 1223. The Law Applicable to Obligations Arising as the Result	
of Unjust Enrichment	550
Article 1223.1. Choice of Law by Parties to an Obligation Arising	
as the Result of Causing Harm or as the Result of Unjust Enrichment.	
Article 1224. The Law Applicable to Relations for Inheritance	551
ON PUTTING THE THIRD PART OF THE CIVIL CODE	
OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION INTO EFFECT	552
CIVIL CODE OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION	
FOURTH PART	
DIVISION VII. RIGHTS TO THE RESULTS OF INTELLECTUAL ACTIVITY	
AND TO MEANS OF INDIVIDUALIZATION	558
Chapter 69. GENERAL PROVISIONS	
Article 1225. Protectable Results of Intellectual Activity and Means	
of Individualization	558
Article 1226. Intellectual Rights	
Article 1227. Intellectual Rights and Rights in Things	
Article 1228. Author of a Result of Intellectual Activity	
Article 1229. Exclusive Right	
Article 1230. The Time Period of Effectiveness of Exclusive Rights	
Article 1231. Effectiveness of Exclusive and Other Intellectual Rights	
on the Territory of the Russian Federation	561

Article 1231.1. Objects Including Official Symbols, Designations,	
and Distinguishing Tokens	561
Article 1232. State Registration of the Results of Intellectual Activity	
and Means of Individualization.	561
Article 1233. Disposition of the Exclusive Right	
Article 1234. Contract for the Alienation of an Exclusive Right	
Article 1235. License Contract	
Article 1236. Types of License Contracts	
Article 1237. Performance of a License Contract	
Article 1238. Sublicense Contract	
Article 1239. Compulsory License	
Article 1240. Use of a Result of Intellectual Activity in the Composition	
of a Complex Object	568
Article 1241. Transfer of an Exclusive Right to Other Persons Without	
a Contract	568
Article 1242. Organizations Conducting Collective Administration	
of Copyright Rights and Neighboring Rights	569
Article 1243. Performance of Contracts with Rightholders by Organizations	
for the Administration of Rights on a Collective Basis	570
Article 1244. State Accreditation of Organizations for the Administration	
of Rights on a Collective Basis	571
Article 1244.1. Supervisory Board of an Accredited Organization	573
Article 1245. Compensation for Free Reproduction of Phonograms	
and Audiovisual Works for Personal Purposes	574
Article 1246. State Regulation of Relations in the Area of Intellectual Property	
Article 1247. Patent Agents	576
Article 1248. Disputes Connected With the Protection of Intellectual Rights	576
Article 1249. Patent and Other Fees	
Article 1250. Protection of Intellectual Rights	577
Article 1251. Protection of Personal Nonproperty Rights	578
Article 1252. Protection of Exclusive Rights	578
Article 1253. Liquidation of a Legal Person and Termination of the Activity	
of an Individual Entrepreneur in Connection with the Infringement	
of Exclusive Rights	580
Article 1253.1. Peculiarities of Liability of an Information Intermediary	581
Article 1254. Peculiarities of Protection of the Rights of a Licensee	582
Chapter 70. COPYRIGHT	582
Article 1255. Copyright Rights	582
Article 1256. Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right to Works of Scholarship,	
Literature, and Art on the Territory of the Russian Federation	
Article 1257. Author of a Work	583
Article 1258. Coauthorship	
Article 1259. Objects of Copyright	
Article 1260. Translations, Other Derivative Works. Complied Works	
Article 1261 Computer Programs	585

Article 1262. State Registration of Computer Programs and Databases	585
Article 1263. Audiovisual Work	587
Article 1264. Drafts of Official Documents, Symbols, and Emblems	587
Article 1265. Right of Authorship and Right of Author to his Name	
Article 1266. Right to Inviolability of a Work and Protection of a Work	
from Distortions	588
Article 1267. Protection of Authorship, the Name of the Author,	
and the Inviolability of a Work After the Death of the Author	589
Article 1268. Right to Make a Work Public	589
Article 1269. Right to Recall	589
Article 1270. Exclusive Right to a Work	590
Article 1271. Symbol of Protection of Copyright	591
Article 1272. Distribution of the Original or of Copies of a Published Work	591
Article 1273. Free Reproduction of a Work for Personal Purposes	592
Article 1274. Free Use of a Work for Informational, Scholarly, Educational,	
or Cultural Purposes	592
Article 1275. Free Use of a Work by Libraries, Archives, and Educational	
Organizations	593
Article 1276. Free Use of a Work Permanently Located at a Place Open	
for Public Visiting	595
Article 1277. Free Public Performance of a Musical Work Lawfully Made Public	595
Article 1278. Free Reproduction of a Work for Purposes of Application	
of the Law	595
Article 1279. Free Recording of a Work by an Organization of Over-the-air	
Broadcasting for the Purpose of Short-term Use	595
Article 1280. Right of Use of a Program for a Computer and of a Database	596
Article 1281. The Time Period of Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right to a Work	597
Article 1282. Passage of a Work into the Public Domain	597
Article 1283. Passage of the Exclusive Right to a Work by Inheritance	597
Article 1284. Levy of Execution on the Exclusive Right to a Work and	
on the Right of Use of a Work Under a License	598
Article 1285. Contract for the Alienation of the Exclusive Right to a Work	598
Article 1286. License Contract for the Granting of the Right of Use of a Work	598
Article 1286.1. Open License for the Use of a Work of Scholarship, Literature,	
or Art	599
Article 1287. Special Conditions of a Publication License Contract	599
Article 1288. Contract of Author's Order	600
Article 1289. Time Period for Performance of the Contract of Author's Order	
Article 1290. Liability Under Contracts Concluded by the Author of a Work	601
Article 1291. Alienation of the Original of a Work and the Exclusive Right	
to the Work	
Article 1292. Right of Access	
Article 1293. Droit de suite	602
Article 1294. Rights of the Author of a Work of Architecture, City Planning,	
or Garden or Park Art	
Article 1295 Employment Work	603

Article 1296. Works Created on Order	603
Article 1297. Works Created in the Performance of Work under a Contract	
Article 1298. Works of Scholarship, Literature, and Art Created Under a State or	
Municipal Contract	604
Article 1299. Technical Means of Protection of Copyright	
Article 1300. Information about Copyright	
Article 1301. Liability for Infringement of the Exclusive Right to a Work	
Article 1302. Security for a Claim in Cases on the Infringement	
of Copyright Rights	606
Chapter 71. RIGHTS NEIGHBORING ON COPYRIGHT	
§ 1. General Provisions	
Article 1303. Basic Provisions	607
Article 1304. Objects of Neighboring Rights	607
Article 1305. Symbol of Legal Protection of Neighboring Rights	608
Article 1306. Use of Objects of Neighboring Rights Without the Consent	
of the Rightholder and Without Payment of Compensation	608
Article 1307. Contract for the Alienation of the Exclusive Right to an Object	
of Neighboring Rights	608
Article 1308. License Contract for the Granting of the Right of Use	
of an Object of Neighboring Rights	609
Article 1308.1. Passing of the Exclusive Rights to Objects of Neighboring Rights	
by Inheritance	
Article 1309. Technical Means of Protection of Neighboring Rights	
Article 1310. Information on a Neighboring Right	609
Article 1311. Liability for Infringement of the Exclusive Right to an Object	
of Neighboring Rights	609
Article 1312. Security for a Suit in Cases on the Infringement	
of Neighboring Rights	
§ 2. Rights to the Performance	
Article 1313. The Performer	
Article 1314. Neighboring Rights to a Joint Performance	
Article 1315. Rights of the Performer	611
Article 1316. Protection of Authorship, the Name of the Performer	
and Inviolability of a Performance After the Death of the Performer	
Article 1317. Exclusive Right to the Performance	611
Article 1318. The Time Period of Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right	
to a Performance, the Passage of this Right by Inheritance and the Passage	
of the Performance into the Public Domain	613
Article 1319. Levy of Execution on the Exclusive Right to a Performance	
and on the Right of Use of a Performance Under a License	613
Article 1320. A Performance Created by Way of Fulfillment	
of an Employment Task	614
Article 1321. Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right to a Performance	(1)
on the Territory of the Russian Federation	
§ 3. Right to a Phonogram	614

Article 1322. Preparer of a Phonogram	614
Article 1323. Rights of the Preparer of a Phonogram	
Article 1324. Exclusive Right to a Phonogram	
Article 1325. Distribution of the Original or Copies of a Published Phonogram	
Article 1326. Use of a Phonogram Published for Commercial Purposes	
Article 1327. The Time Period of Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right	
to a Phonogram, Passage of this Right to Legal Successors and Passage	
of the Phonogram into the Public Domain	616
Article 1328. Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right to a Phonogram	
on the Territory of the Russian Federation	617
§ 4. Rights of Organizations of Over-the-Air and Cable Broadcasting	617
Article 1329. An Organization of Over-the-Air or Cable Broadcasting	617
Article 1330. Exclusive Right to Communication of Radio or Television	
Transmissions	617
Article 1331. The Time Period of Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right	
to Communication of a Radio or Television Transmission, Passage	
of this Right to Legal Successors and Passage of Communication	
of a Radio or Television Transmission into the Public Domain	618
Article 1332. Effect of the Exclusive Right to Communication of a Radio	
or Television Transmission on the Territory of the Russian Federation	619
§ 5. Right of the Preparer of a Database	619
Article 1333. Preparer of a Database	619
Article 1334. Exclusive Right of the Preparer of a Database	619
Article 1335. The Time Period of Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right	
of the Preparer of a Database	620
Article 1335.1. Actions that are not an Infringement of the Exclusive Right	
of the Preparer of a Database	620
Article 1336. Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right of the Preparer of a Database	
on the Territory of the Russian Federation	
§ 6. Right of the Divulger to Works of Scholarship, Literature, or Art	621
Article 1337. The Divulger	621
Article 1338. Rights of the Divulger	
Article 1339. Exclusive Right of the Divulger to a Work	622
Article 1340. The Time Period of Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right	
of the Divulger to a Work	622
Article 1341. Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right of the Divulger to a Work on	
the Territory of the Russian Federation	
Article 1342. Early Termination of the Exclusive Right of a Divulger to a Work	622
Article 1343. Alienation of the Original of a Work and the Exclusive Right	
of the Divulger to a Work	623
Article 1344. Distribution of the Original or Copies of a Work Protected	
by the Exclusive Right of a Divulger	623
Chapter 72. PATENT LAW	623
§ 1. Basic Provisions	
Article 1345 Patent Rights	623

Article 1346. Effectiveness of Exclusive Rights to Inventions, Utility Models,	
and Industrial Designs on the Territory of the Russian Federation	623
Article 1347. The Author of an Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design	624
Article 1348. Coauthors of an Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design	624
Article 1349. Objects of Patent Rights	624
Article 1350. Conditions of Patentability of an Invention	
Article 1351. Conditions of Patentability of a Utility Model	625
Article 1352. Conditions of Patentability of an Industrial Design	626
Article 1353. State Registration of Inventions, Utility Models, and Industrial	
Designs	627
Article 1354. Patent for an Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design	627
Article 1355. State Provision of Incentives for the Creation and Use of Inventions,	
Utility Models and Industrial Designs	628
§ 2. Patent Rights.	628
Article 1356. Right of Authorship to an Invention, Utility Model,	
or Industrial Design.	628
Article 1357. Right to Receipt of a Patent for an Invention, Utility Model,	
or Industrial Design.	628
Article 1358. Exclusive Right to an Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial	
Design	628
Article 1358.1. A Dependent Invention, Dependent Utility Model,	020
or Dependent Industrial Design	630
Article 1359. Actions that are Not an Infringement of the Exclusive Right to an	050
Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design	630
Article 1360. Use of an Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design	050
in the Interests of National Security	631
Article 1361. Right of Prior Use of an Invention, Utility Model,	051
or Industrial Design	631
Article 1362. Compulsory License to an Invention, Utility Model,	031
or Industrial Design	631
Article 1363. Time Periods of Effectiveness of the Exclusive Rights	031
to an Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design	633
Article 1364. Passage of an Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design	055
into the Public Domain	634
§ 3. Disposition of the Exclusive Right to an Invention, Utility Model	054
or Industrial Design	634
Article 1365. Contract for the Alienation of the Exclusive Right to an Invention,	034
Utility Model, or Industrial Design	621
Article 1366. Public Proposal to Conclude a Contract for the Alienation	034
of a Patent for an Invention	621
Article 1367. License Contract for the Granting of the Right of Use	034
The state of the s	625
of an Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design	
Article 1368. Open License to an Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design	033
Article 1369. Form of a Contract for the Disposition of the Exclusive Right	
to an Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design and State Registration of the Transfer of the Exclusive Right, of a Pledge of the Exclusive Right	
OF THE TRANSFER OF THE EXCHISIVE KIRDLE OF A PIECIPE OF THE EXCHISIVE KIRDLE	

or of Granting a Right of Use of an Invention, Utility Model,	
or Industrial Design	636
§ 4. An Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design Created in Connection	
with the Performance of an Employment Task or in the Performance	
of Work under a Contract	636
Article 1370. Employment Invention, Employment Utility Model,	
or Employment Industrial Design	636
Article 1371. Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design Created	
in Performance of Work Under a Contract	637
Article 1372. Industrial Design Made on Order	638
Article 1373. Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design Created	
in Performance of Work Under a State or Municipal Contract	638
§ 5. Receipt of a Patent	640
1. Application for the Issuance of a Patent, its Amendment, and Withdrawal	640
Article 1374. Filing an Application for the Issuance of a Patent for an Invention,	
a Utility Model, or an Industrial Design	640
Article 1375. Application for the Issuance of a Patent for an Invention	640
Article 1376. Application for the Issuance of a Patent for a Utility Model	640
Article 1377. Application for the Issuance of a Patent for an Industrial	
Design	641
Article 1378. Making Amendments to the Documents of an Application	
for an Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design	641
Article 1379. Transformation of an Application for an Invention, Utility Model	
or Industrial Design	642
Article 1380. Withdrawal of an Application for an Invention, Utility Model,	
or Industrial Design	
2. Priority of an Invention, Utility Model, and Industrial Design	643
Article 1381. Establishment of the Priority of an Invention, Utility Model	
or Industrial Design	643
Article 1382. Convention Priority of an Invention, Utility Model,	
or Industrial Design	644
Article 1383. Consequences of the Coincidence of the Priority Dates	
of an Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design	645
3. Examination of an Application for the Issuance of a Patent.	
Temporary Legal Protection of an Invention or Industrial Design	
Article 1384. Formal Examination of an Application for an Invention	646
Article 1385. Publication of Information on the Application for an Invention	<b>-</b>
or Industrial Design	
Article 1386. Substantive Examination of an Application for an Invention	648
Article 1387. Decision on the Issuance of a Patent for an Invention	650
or on Refusal of its Issuance or on Declaring the Application Withdrawn	650
Article 1388. Right of the Applicant to Become Acquainted With	(51
the Patent Materials.	651
Article 1389. Reinstatement of Exceeded Time Periods Connected With	(51
the Conduct of Examination of an Application for an Invention	
Article 1390. Examination of an Application for a Utility Model	651

Article 1391. Examination of an Application for an Industrial Design	.653
Article 1392. Temporary Legal Protection of an Invention or Industrial Design	
4. Registration of an Invention, Utility Model, or Industrial Design	
and Issuance of a Patent	654
Article 1393. Procedure for State Registration of an Invention, Utility Model,	
or Industrial Design and Issuance of a Patent	654
Article 1394. Publication of Information on the Issuance of a Patent	
for an Invention, a Utility Model, or an Industrial Design	.655
Article 1395. Patenting of Inventions or Utility Models in Foreign States	
and in International Organizations.	.655
Article 1396. International and Eurasian Applications Having the Force	
of the Applications Provided for by the Present Code	656
Article 1397. Eurasian Patent and Patent of the Russian Federation to Identical	
Inventions	.657
§ 6. Termination and Reinstatement of the Effect of a Patent	.657
Article 1398. Recognition of the Invalidity of a Patent for an Invention,	
Utility Model, or Industrial Design	.657
Article 1399. Early Termination of the Effectiveness of a Patent for an Invention,	
Utility Model, or Industrial Design	.659
Article 1400. Reinstatement of the Effectiveness of a Patent for an Invention,	
Utility Model, or Industrial Design. Right of Later Use	.659
§ 7. Peculiarities of Legal Protection and Use of Secret Inventions	.660
Article 1401. Filing and Consideration of Applications for the Issuance	
of a Patent for a Secret Invention	.660
Article 1402. State Registration of a Secret Invention and Issuance of a Patent for it.	
Dissemination of Information on a Secret Invention	.661
Article 1403. Change of the Level of Secrecy and Declassification	
of Inventions	.661
Article 1404. Recognition of the Invalidity of a Patent for a Secret	
Invention Issued by the Authorized Body	
§ 8. Protection of the Rights of Authors and Patent Holders	.662
Article 1406. Disputes Connected With the Protection of Patent Rights	.662
Article 1406.1. Liability for Infringement of the Exclusive Right to an Invention,	
Utility Model, or Industrial Design	.662
Article 1407. Publication of a Decision of a Court on Infringement of a Patent	.663
Chapter 73. THE RIGHT TO AN ACHIEVEMENT OF BREEDING	.663
§ 1. Basic Provisions	.663
Article 1408. Rights to Achievements of Breeding	.663
Article 1409. Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right to Achievements of Breeding	
on the Territory of the Russian Federation	
Article 1410. Author of an Achievement of Breeding	
Article 1411. Coauthors of an Achievement of Breeding	
Article 1412. Objects of Intellectual Rights to Achievements of Breeding	664
Article 1413. Conditions of Capability of Protection of an Achievement	
of Breeding	664

Article 1414. State Registration of an Achievement of Breeding	665
Article 1415. Patent for an Achievement of Breeding	665
Article 1416. Author's Certificate	665
Article 1417. State Provision of Incentives for the Creation and Use	
of Achievements of Breeding	665
§ 2. Intellectual Rights to Achievements of Breeding	666
Article 1418. Right of Authorship to an Achievement of Breeding	666
Article 1419. Right to the Name of an Achievement of Breeding	
Article 1420. Right to Receipt of a Patent for an Achievement of Breeding	
Article 1421. Exclusive Right to an Achievement of Breeding	667
Article 1422. Actions that are Not an Infringement of the Exclusive Right	
to an Achievement of Breeding	667
Article 1423. Compulsory License to an Achievement of Breeding	668
Article 1424. Time Period of Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right	
to an Achievement of Breeding	669
Article 1425. Passage of an Achievement of Breeding into the Public Domain	669
§ 3. Disposition of the Exclusive Right to an Achievement of Breeding	669
Article 1426. Contract for the Alienation of the Exclusive Right	
to an Achievement of Breeding	669
Article 1427. Public Proposal to Conclude a Contract for the Alienation	
of a Patent for an Achievement of Breeding	669
Article 1428. License Contract for the Granting of the Right of Use	
of an Achievement of Breeding	670
Article 1429. Open License to an Achievement of Breeding	670
§ 4. An Achievement of Breeding Created, Derived, or Discovered by	
the Procedure for Performance of an Employment Task or in the Performance	
of Work Under a Contract	671
Article 1430. Employment Achievement of Breeding	671
Article 1431. Achievements of Breeding Created, Derived, or Discovered	
on Order	672
Article 1432. Achievements of Breeding Created, Derived, or Discovered	
in the Performance of Work Under a State or Municipal Contract	673
§ 5. Receipt of a Patent for an Achievement of Breeding.	
Termination of the Effectiveness of a Patent for an Achievement of Breeding	673
Article 1433. Application for the Issuance of a Patent for an Achievement	
of Breeding	673
Article 1434. Priority of an Achievement of Breeding	673
Article 1435. Preliminary Examination of an Application for the Issuance	
of a Patent	674
Article 1436. Temporary Legal Protection of an Achievement of Breeding	674
Article 1437. Examination of an Achievement of Breeding for Novelty	675
Article 1438. Tests of an Achievement of Breeding for Distinguishability,	
Uniformity, and Stability	675
Article 1439. Procedure for State Registration of an Achievement of Breeding	
and Issuance of a Patent	676
Article 1440 Preservation of the Achievement of Breeding	676

Article 1441. Recognition of a Patent for an Achievement of Breeding as Invalid	677
Article 1442. Early Termination of the Effectiveness of a Patent	
for an Achievement of Breeding	
Article 1443. Publication of Information on Achievements of Breeding	
Article 1444. Use of Achievements of Breeding	678
Article 1445. Patenting of an Achievement of Breeding in Foreign States	678
§ 6. Protection of the Rights of Authors of Achievements of Breeding	
and of Other Patent Holders	678
Article 1446. Infringement of the Rights of the Author of an Achievement	
of Breeding or of Other Patent Holder	678
Article 1447. Publication of a Decision of a Court on the Infringement	
of the Exclusive Right to an Achievement of Breeding	679
Chapter 74. RIGHT TO INTEGRATED CIRCUIT LAYOUTS	679
Article 1448. Integrated Circuit Layouts	
Article 1449. Rights to an Integrated Circuit Layout	
Article 1450. Author of an Integrated Circuit Layout	
Article 1451. Coauthors of an Integrated Circuit Layout	
Article 1452. State Registration of an Integrated Circuit Layout	
Article 1453. Right of Authorship to an Integrated Circuit Layout	
Article 1454. Exclusive Right to a Layout	
Article 1455. Symbol of Protection of Integrated Circuit Layouts	
Article 1456. Actions that are not an Infringement of the Exclusive Right	001
to a Layout	682
Article 1457. The Time Period of Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right	002
to a Layout	682
Article 1457.1. Transfer of the Exclusive Right to a Layout by Inheritance	
Article 1458. Contract for the Alienation of the Exclusive Right to a Layout	
Article 1459. License Contract for the Granting of the Right of Use	003
of an Integrated Circuit Layout	683
Article 1460. Form of a Contract on the Disposition of the Exclusive Right	003
to a Layout and State Registration of the Transfer of the Exclusive Right	
to a Layout, of Pledge of the Exclusive Right and of Granting the Right of Use	
of a Layout	602
Article 1461. Employment Layout	
Article 1462. Layout Created in the Performance of Work Under a Contract	
Article 1463. Layout Created on Order	684
Article 1464. Layout Created in the Performance of Work Under a State	(0.4
or Municipal Contract	684
Chapter 75. RIGHT TO SECRET OF PRODUCTION (KNOW-HOW)	
Article 1465. Secret of Production (Know-How)	
Article 1466. Exclusive Right to a Secret of Production	
Article 1467. Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right to a Secret of Production	685
Article 1468. Contract for the Alienation of the Exclusive Right to a Secret	
of Production	685

Article 1469. License Contract for the Granting of the Right of Use of a Secret	
of Production	685
Article 1470. Employment Secret of Production	686
Article 1471. Secret of Production Obtained in the Performance	
of Work Under a Contract	686
Article 1472. Liability for Infringement of the Exclusive Right	
to a Secret of Production	686
Chapter 76. RIGHTS TO MEANS OF INDIVIDUALIZATION OF LEGAL	
PERSONS, GOODS, WORKS, SERVICES, AND ENTERPRISES	
§ 1. Right to a Firm Name	
Article 1473. Firm Name	
Article 1474. Exclusive Right to a Firm Name	688
Article 1475. Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right to a Firm Name	
on the Territory of the Russian Federation	688
Article 1476. Relationship of Rights to a Firm Name to Rights to a Commercial	
Designation and to a Trademark and Service Mark	
§ 2. Right to a Trademark and the Right to a Service Mark	689
1. Basic Provisions	689
Article 1477. Trademark and Service Mark	689
Article 1478 Holder of the Exclusive Right to a Trademark	689
Article 1479 Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right to a Trademark on the Territory	
of the Russian Federation	
Article 1480. State Registration of a Trademark	689
Article 1481. Trademark Certificate	
Article 1482. Types of Trademarks	689
Article 1483. Bases for Refusal of State Registration of a Trademark	689
2. Use of a Trademark and Disposition of the Exclusive Right to a Trademark	692
Article 1484. Exclusive Right to a Trademark	
Article 1485. Symbol of Protection of a Trademark	692
Article 1486. Consequences of the Nonuse of the Trademark	692
Article 1487. Exhaustion of the Exclusive Right to a Trademark	693
Article 1488. Contract for the Alienation of the Exclusive Right	
to a Trademark	693
Article 1489. License Contract for the Granting of the Right of Use	
	694
Article 1490. Form of a Contract on Disposition of the Exclusive Right	
to a Trademark and State Registration of the Transfer of the Exclusive Right	
to a Trademark, of Pledge of the Exclusive Right to a Trademark and	
of Granting the Right of Use of a Trademark	694
Article 1491. The Time Period of Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right	
to a Trademark	
3. State Registration of a Trademark	
Article 1492. Application for a Trademark	695
Article 1493. Right to be Acquainted With the Documents of a Trademark	
Application	696

Article 1494. Priority of a Trademark.	696
Article 1495. Convention and Exhibition Priority of a Trademark	
Article 1496. Consequences of the Coincidence of Trademark Priority Dates	
Article 1497. Examination of a Trademark Application and Entry of Changes	
in the Documents of the Application	697
Article 1498. Formal Examination of a Trademark Application	
Article 1499. Examination of an Indication Applied for as a Trademark	
Article 1500. Contest of Decisions on a Trademark Application	
Article 1501. Reinstatement of Exceeded Time Periods Connected	
With the Conduct of Examination of a Trademark Application	700
Article 1502. Withdrawal of a Trademark Application and Division of Another	
Application From It	700
Article 1503. Procedure for State Registration of a Trademark	701
Article 1504. Issuance of a Trademark Certificate	
Article 1505. Entry of Changes into the State Register of Trademarks and	
into the Trademark Certificate	701
Article 1506. Publication of Information on State Registration of a Trademark	702
Article 1507. Registration of a Trademark in Foreign States and International	
Registration of a Trademark	702
4. Peculiarities of Legal Protection of a Generally Known Trademark	
Article 1508. Generally Known Trademark	
Article 1509. Granting of Legal Protection to a Generally Known Trademark	703
5. Peculiarities of Legal Protection of a Collective Mark	
Article 1510. Right to a Collective Mark	
Article 1511. State Registration of a Collective Mark	
6. Termination of the Exclusive Right to a Trademark	704
Article 1512. Bases for Contesting and Recognizing as Invalid the Grant	
of Legal Protection to a Trademark	704
Article 1513. Procedure of Contesting and Recognizing as Invalid the Grant	
of Legal Protection to a Trademark	705
Article 1514. Termination of Legal Protection of a Trademark	706
7. Protection of the Right to a Trademark	
Article 1515. Liability for Unlawful Use of a Trademark	706
§ 3. Right to a Designation of the Place of Origin of Goods	707
1. Basic Provisions	
Article 1516. Designation of the Place of Origin of Goods	707
Article 1517. Effectiveness on the Territory of the Russian Federation	
of the Exclusive Right of Use of a Designation of the Place of Origin of Goods	708
Article 1518. State Registration of the Designation of the Place of Origin	
of Goods	708
2. Use of a Designation of the Place of Origin of Goods	
Article 1519. Exclusive Right to a Designation of the Place of Origin of Goods	
Article 1520. Symbol of Protection of a Designation of the Place of Origin	
of Goods	709
Article 1521. Effect of Legal Protection of a Designation of the Place of Origin	
of Goods	709

3. State Registration of a Designation of a Place of Origin of Goods and Granting	
of the Exclusive Right to a Designation of a Place of Origin of Goods	709
Article 1522. Application for a Designation of the Place of Origin of Goods	709
Article 1523. Examination of an Application for a Designation of the Place	
of Origin of Goods and Entry of Changes in the Documents of the Application	. 711
Article 1524. Formal Examination of an Application for a Designation	
of the Place of Origin of Goods	. 712
Article 1525. Examination of an Indication Applied for as a Designation	
of the Place of Origin of Goods	. 712
Article 1526. Decision Adopted on the Results of the Examination	
of an Indication Applied for	. 713
Article 1527. Withdrawal of an Application for a Designation of the Place	
of Origin of Goods	. 713
Article 1528. Contest of Decisions on an Application for a Designation	
of the Place of Origin of Goods. Reinstatement of Exceeded Time Periods	. 713
Article 1529. Procedure for State Registration of a Designation of the Place	
of Origin of Goods	.714
Article 1530. Issuance of a Certificate of the Exclusive Right to a Designation	
of the Place of Origin of Goods	.714
Article 1531. The Time Period of Effectiveness of a Certificate of the Exclusive	
Right to a Designation of the Place of Origin of Goods	.714
Article 1532. Entry of Changes in the State Register of Designations and on	
the Certificate of the Exclusive Right to a Designation of the Place of Origin	
of Goods	. 715
Article 1533. Publication of Information on State Registration of a Designation	10
of the Place of Origin of Goods.	. 715
Article 1534. Registration of a Designation of the Place of Origin of Goods	10
in Foreign States.	.716
4. Termination of Legal Protection of a Designation of the Place of Origin	10
of Goods and of the Exclusive Right to a Designation of the Place of Origin	
of Goods	.716
Article 1535. Bases for Contesting and Recognizing as Invalid the Grant	10
of Legal Protection to a Designation of the Place of Origin of Goods	
and the Exclusive Right to Such Designation	.716
Article 1536. Termination of Legal Protection of a Designation of the Place	10
of Origin of Goods and of the Effectiveness of a Certificate of the Exclusive Right	
to Such a Designation.	. 717
5. Protection of a Designation of the Place of Origin of Goods	
Article 1537. Liability for Unlawful Use of a Designation of the Place of Origin	10
of Goods	718
§ 4. Right to a Commercial Designation	
Article 1538. Commercial Designation	
Article 1539. Exclusive Right to a Commercial Designation	
Article 1540. Effectiveness of the Exclusive Right to a Commercial Designation	
Article 1541. Relation of the Right to a Commercial Designation to Rights	
to a Firm Name and Trademark	719

Chapter 77. RIGHT OF USE OF THE RESULTS OF INTELLECTUAL	
ACTIVITY IN THE SYSTEM OF UNIFIED TECHNOLOGY	719
Article 1542. Right to Technology	719
Article 1543. Area of Application of the Rules on the Right to Technology	720
Article 1544. Right of a Person Who has Organized the Creation of a Unified	
Technology to the Use of the Results of Intellectual Activity in its System	720
Article 1545. Obligation of Practical Application of Unified Technology	721
Article 1546. Rights of the Russian Federation and of Subjects	
of the Russian Federation to Technology	721
Article 1547. Alienation of the Right to Technology Belonging	
to the Russian Federation or to the Subject of the Russian Federation	722
Article 1548. Compensation for the Right to Technology	722
Article 1549. Right to Technology Belonging Jointly to Several Persons	723
Article 1550. General Conditions of the Transfer of the Right to Technology	723
Article 1551. Conditions for Export of a Unified Technology	724
ON PUTTING THE FOURTH PART OF THE CIVIL CODE	
OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION INTO EFFECT	725
ON PUTTING THE FOURTH PART OF THE CIVIL CODE	
OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION INTO EFFECT CIVIL CODE	
OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION FOURTH PART AS AMMENDED	
BY THE FEDERAL STATUTE OF JULY 26, 2019 NO. 230-FZ	744
ABOUT THE TRANSLATORS	763